# A Survey of Modern Al Capabilities

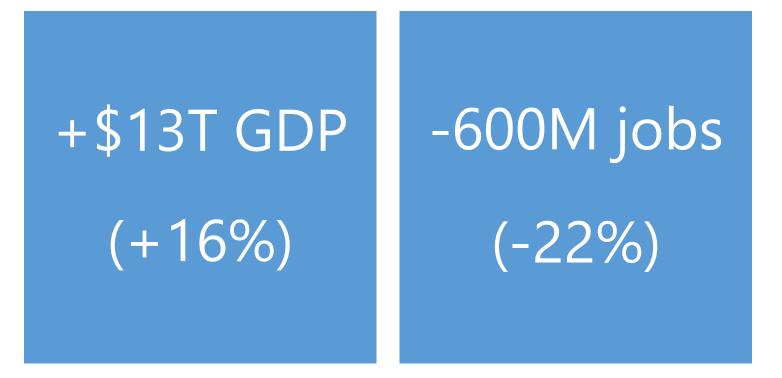
Matthew Renze Renze Consulting



### Economic Impacts of AI by 2030

## +\$13T GDP (+16%)

### Economic Impacts of AI by 2030

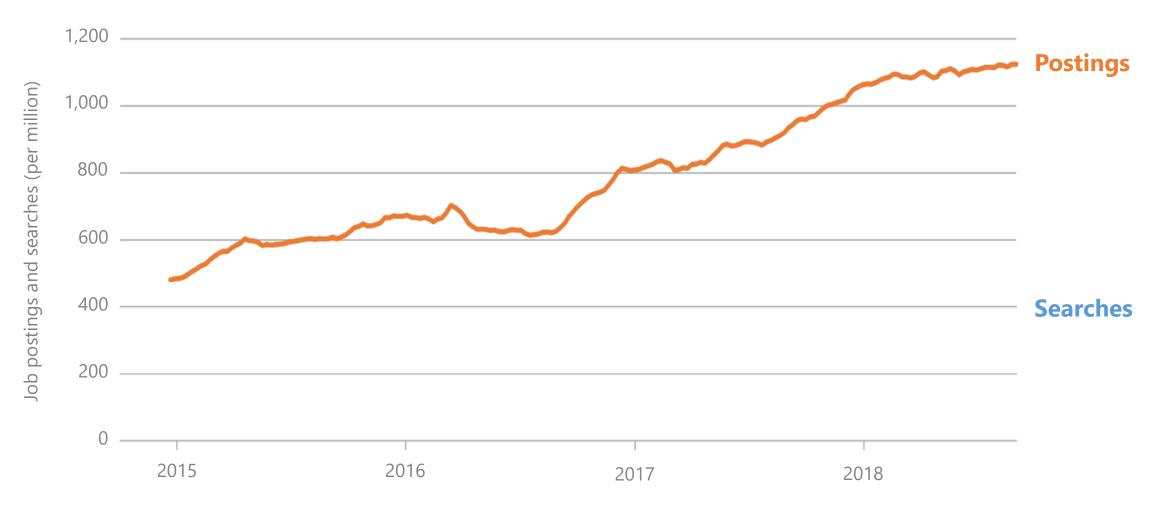


Source: McKinsey Global Institute

### Economic Impacts of AI by 2030



### Al Job Postings vs. Searches



Source: Indeed.com, Reuters, Ann Saphir

### The Key Questions

What is possible with modern AI?

### The Key Questions

## What is possible with modern AI?

How do I add Al to my products?

### The Key Questions

### What is possible with modern AI?

How do I add AI to my products?

Will AI provide us real value?



#### Purpose

# To survey the most popular modern data-driven AI tools

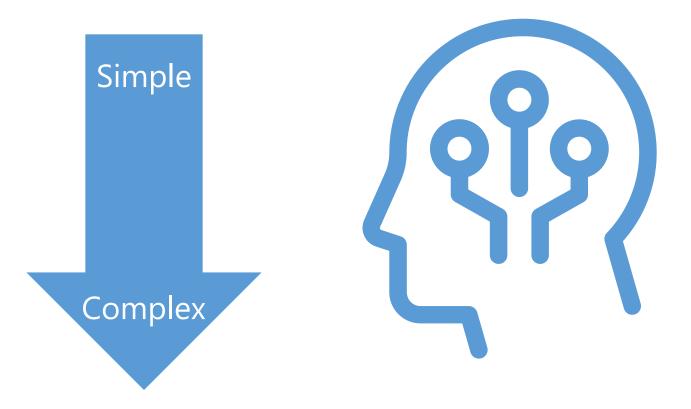
### Overview

- 1. Al for Tables
- 2. Al for Text
- 3. Al for Audio
- 4. Al for Images
- 5. Al for Video
- 6. Al for Apps
- 7. Al for Systems

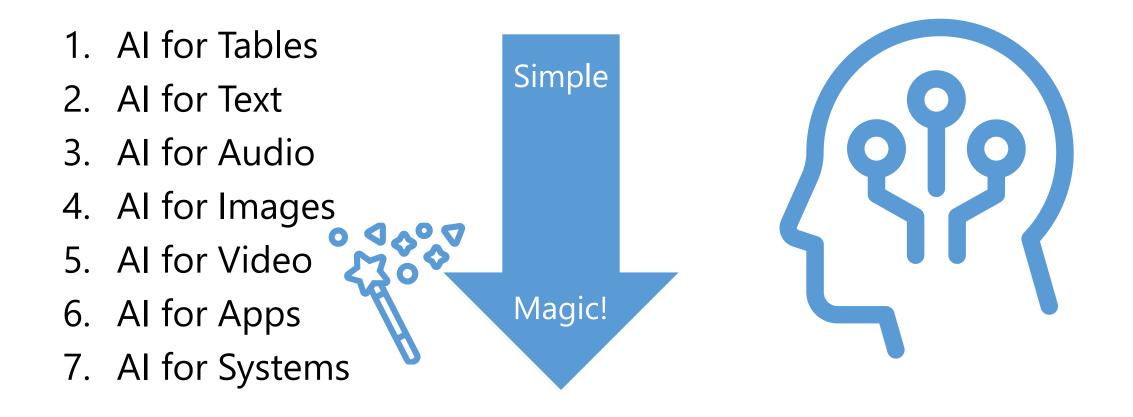


### Overview

- 1. AI for Tables
- 2. Al for Text
- 3. Al for Audio
- 4. Al for Images
- 5. Al for Video
- 6. Al for Apps
- 7. Al for Systems



### Overview



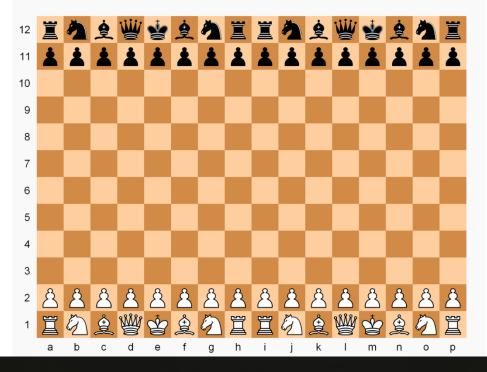




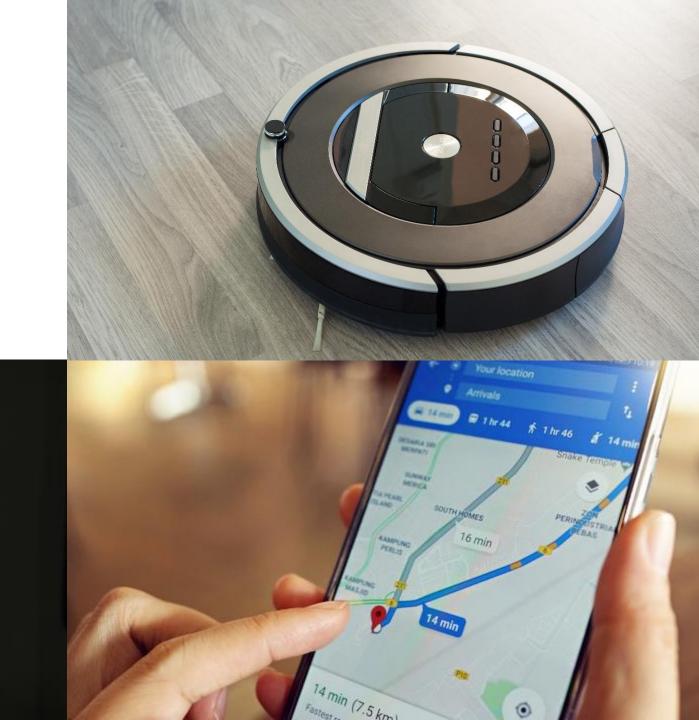
What Is Al?



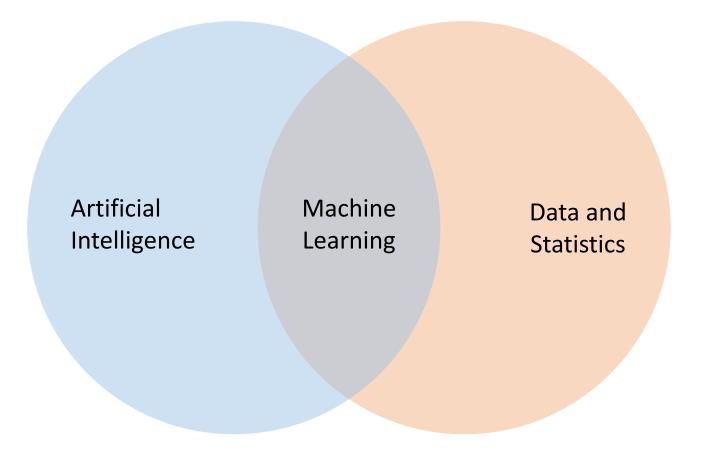
A machine that perceives its environment and chooses actions that maximize the expected likelihood of achieving a goal

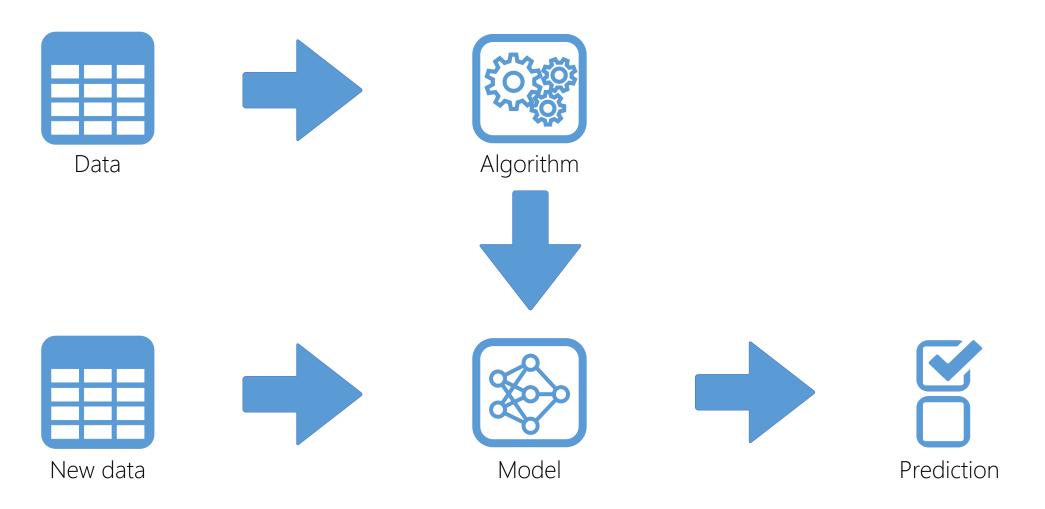


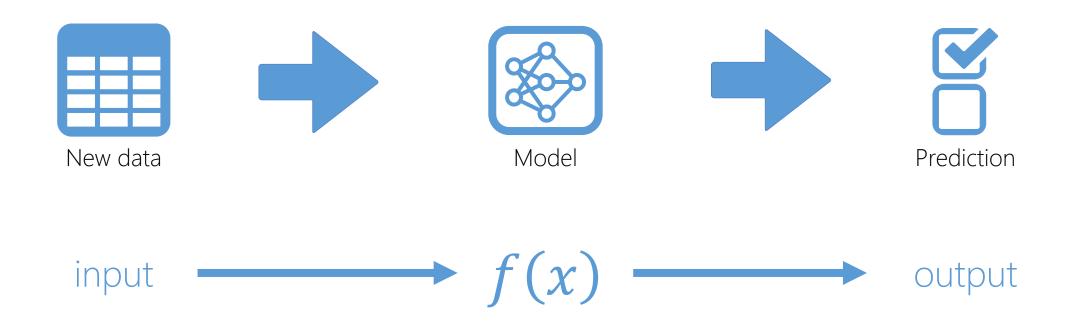




### What is machine learning?





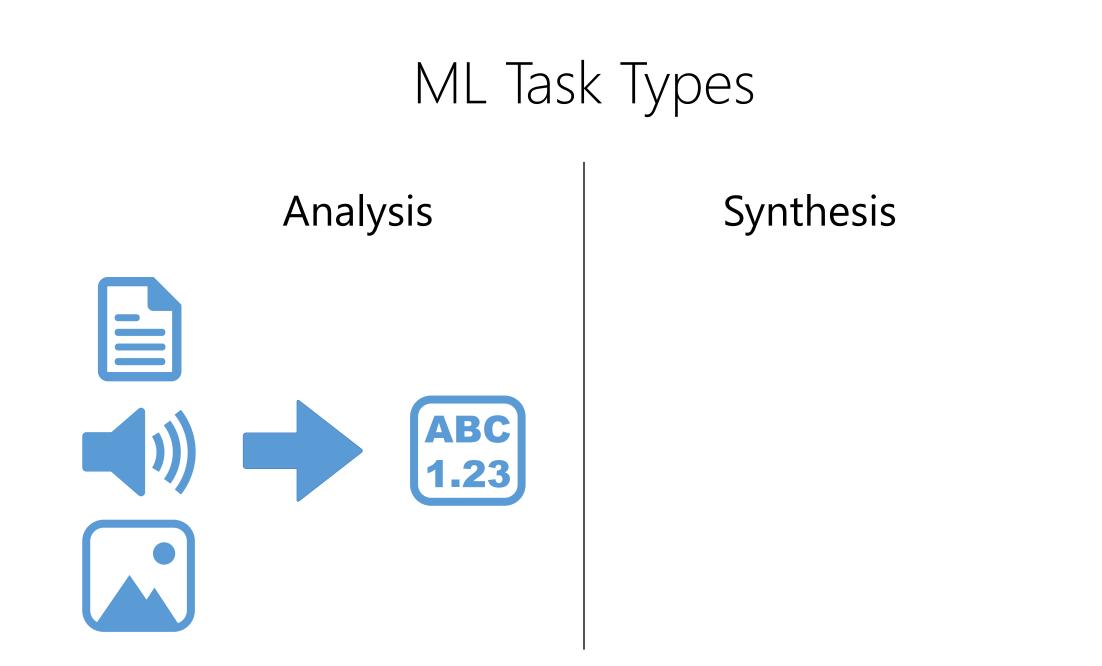


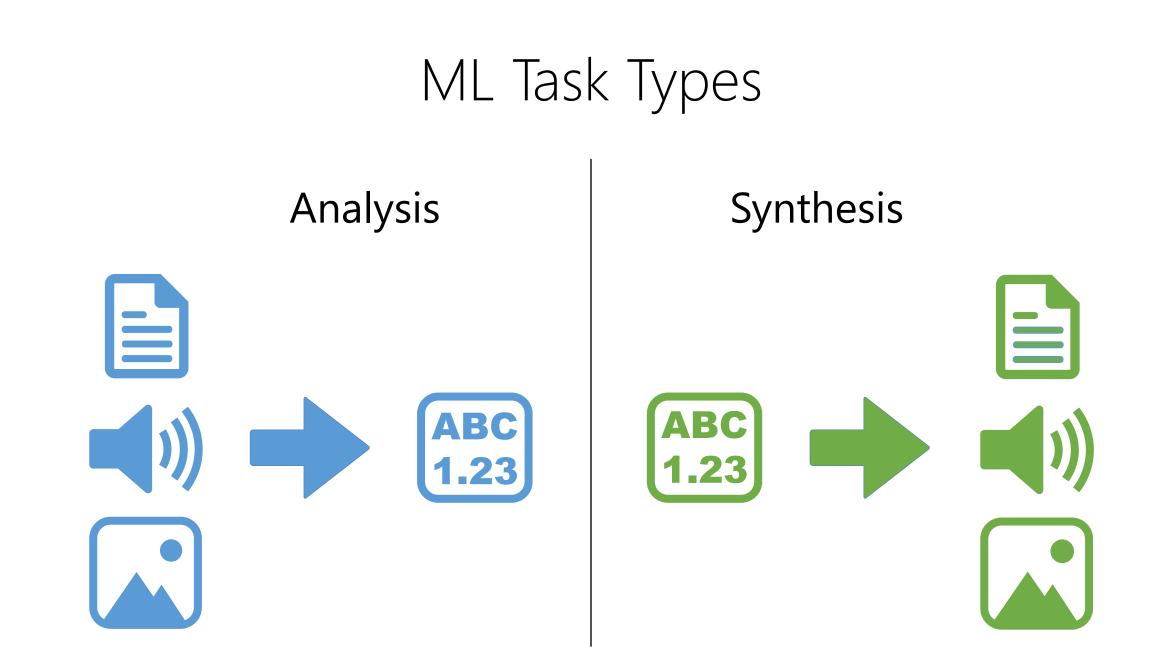


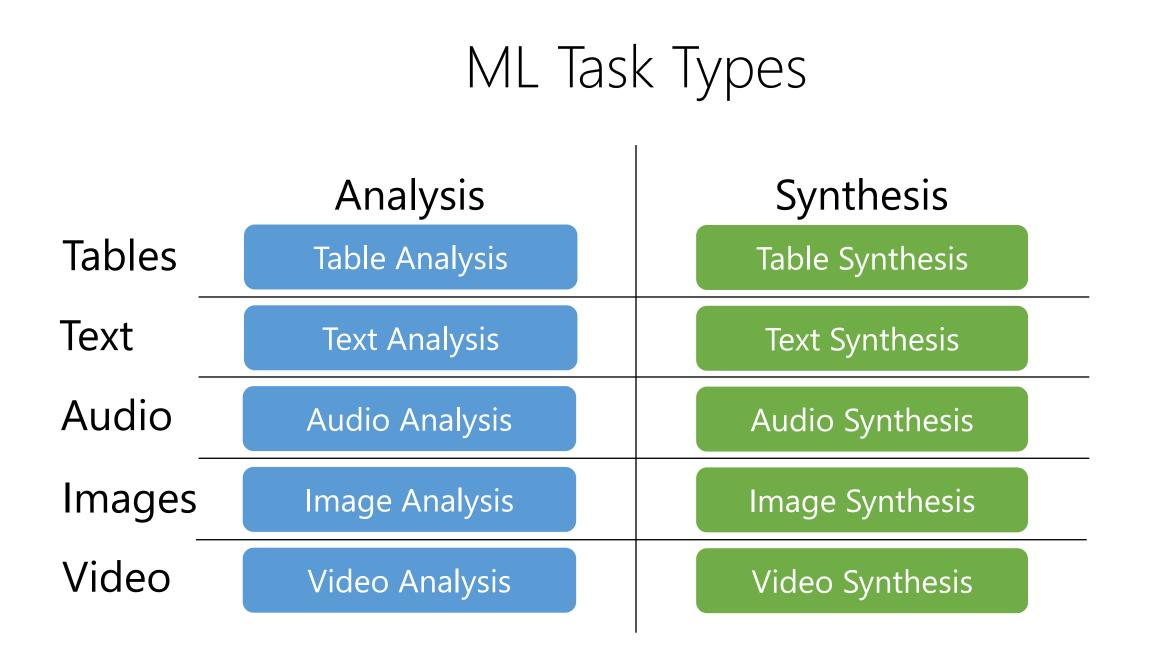
### ML Task Types

Analysis

#### Synthesis







Pre-trained (off the shelf)

Pre-trained (off the shelf) Custom (do it yourself)

Pre-trained (off the shelf) Augmented (transfer learning) Custom (do it yourself)

#### Pre-trained (off the shelf)

Augmented (transfer learning) Custom (do it yourself)

Hard





### Tables

Weather			Sales			Clients		
Date	Temp.	Humid.	Product	Qty.	Price	Name	Age	Country
1/1/2020	20°C	58%	Milk	1	\$3.00	John Doe	21	USA
1/2/2020	21°C	55%	Bread	2	\$2.00	Zhang San	28	CHN
1/3/2020	22°C	53%	Apple	3	\$1.00	Priya Singh	39	IND

# Tabular Data

Weather						
Date	Temp.	Humidity	Wind			
1/1/2020	20°C	58%	14 km/h			
1/2/2020	21°C	55%	15 km/h			
1/3/2020	22°C	53%	17 km/h			

# Tabular Data

Weather							
Date	Temp.	Humidity	Wind				
1/1/2020	20°C	58%	14 km/h				
1/2/2020	21°C	55%	15 km/h				
1/3/2020	22°C	53%	17 km/h				

# Tabular Data

Weather							
Date	Temp.	Humidity	Wind				
1/1/2020	20°C	58%	14 km/h				
1/2/2020	21°C	55%	15 km/h				
1/3/2020	22°C	53%	17 km/h				

## Types of Tabular Data

Categorical

Numerical

## Types of Tabular Data

#### Categorical

#### Numerical

true, false red, green, blue small, medium, large

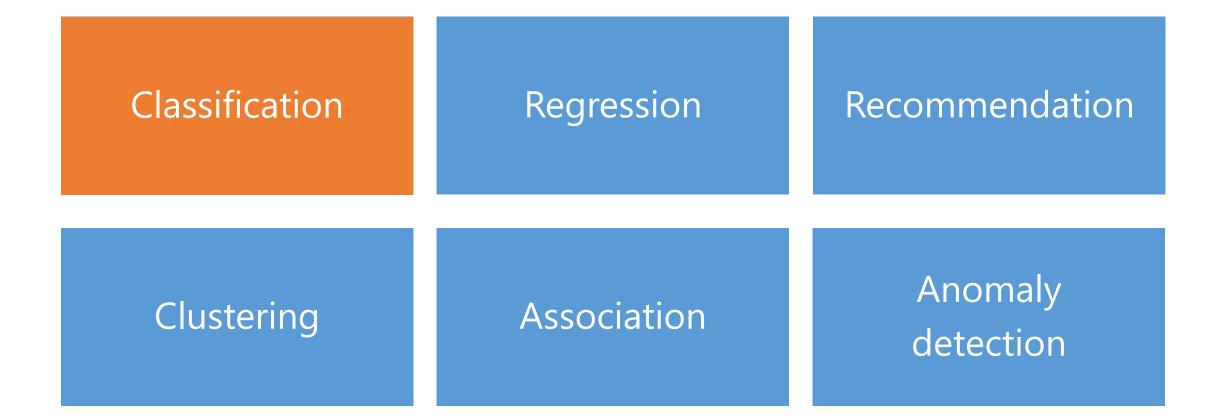
## Types of Tabular Data

#### Categorical

#### Numerical

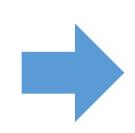
true, false red, green, blue small, medium, large 1, 2, 3 ... 4.56 5.97 × 10<sup>24</sup>

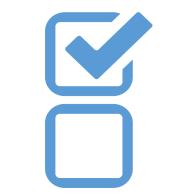
# Data Analysis Tools



# Classification







# Classification

Cı	ustomers		Out	out
Customer	Income	Late Pays	Approve?	Score
Zhang San	\$99,000	0	Yes	90%
Priya Singh	\$50,000	1	Yes	60%
John Doe	\$25,000	3	No	80%

# Classification

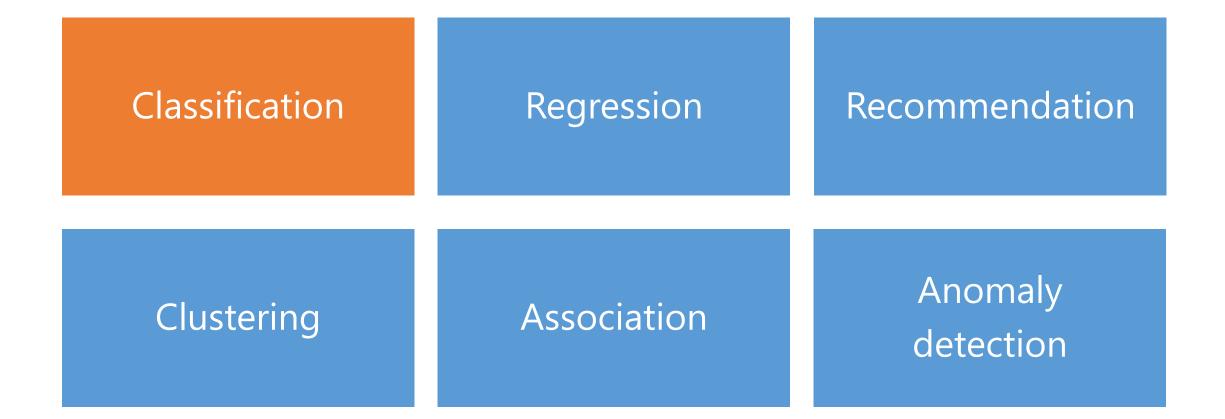


Fraud detection

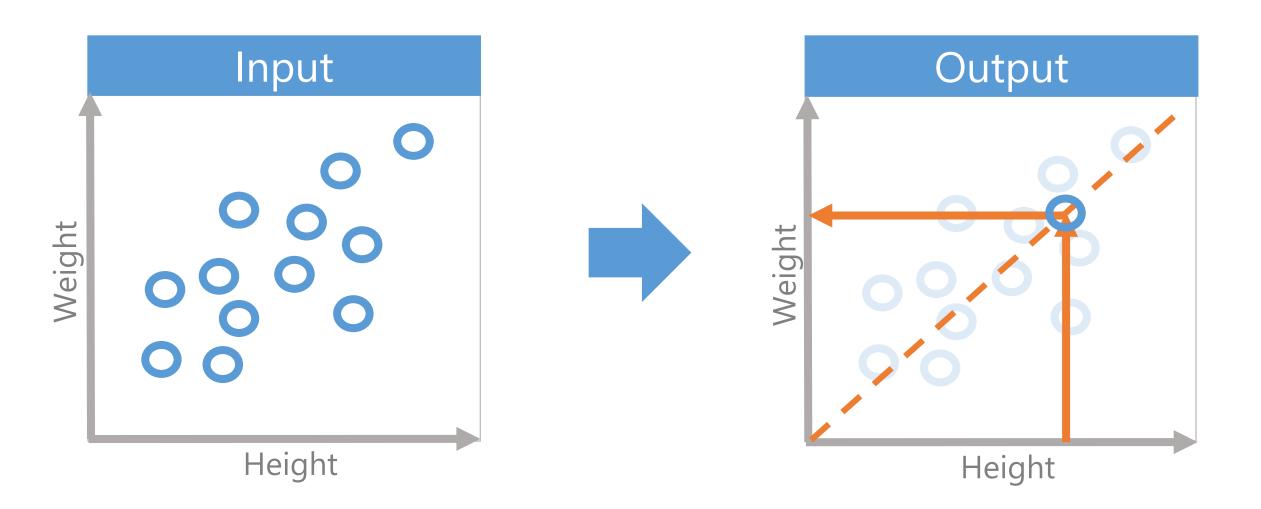
Customer Churn

Loan approval

## Other Table Analysis Tools



# Regression

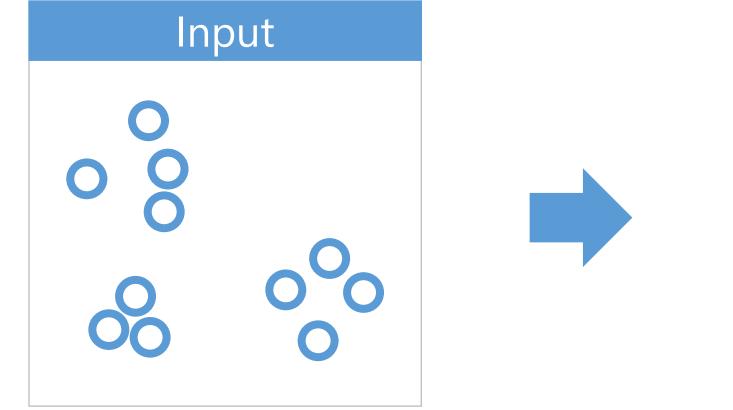


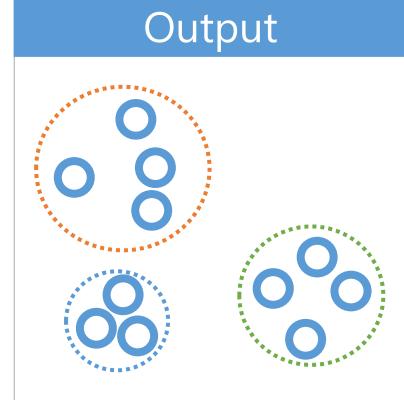
# Recommendation

Purchases					
Product	Quantity				
Chips	1				
Milk	2				
Cheese	3				

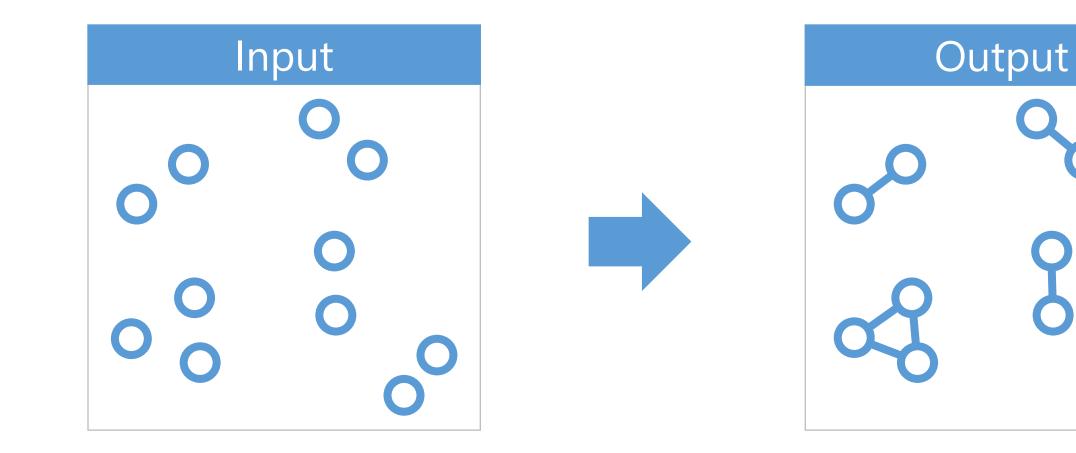
Output						
Recommend	Score					
Salsa	70%					
Cookies	90%					
Crackers	80%					

# Clustering

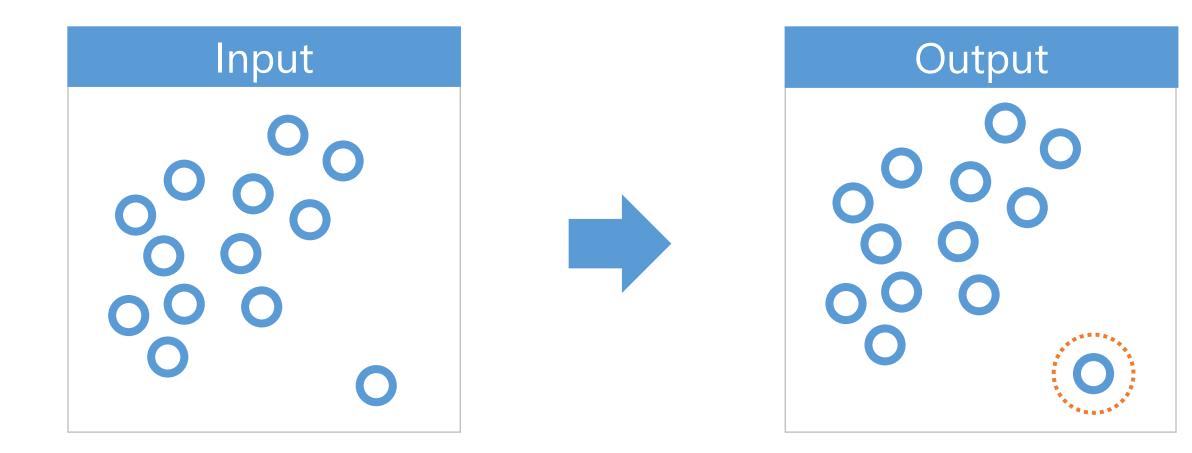




### Association



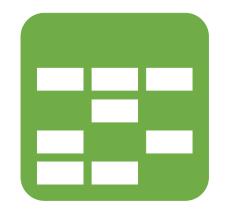
# Anomaly Detection

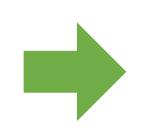


# Table Synthesis Tools



# Imputation







# Imputation

Weather						
Date	Temp.	Humid.				
1/1/2020	[null]	58%				
[null]	21°C	55%				
1/3/2020	22°C	[null]				

W	Weather							
Date	Temp.	Humid.						
1/1/2020	20°C	58%						
1/2/2020	21°C	55%						
1/3/2020	22°C	53%						

# Imputation



Data visualization

Aggregate analysis

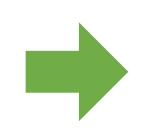
ML training datasets

# Table Synthesis Tools



## Generation







# Transformation







## Table Summary

# Data AnalysisData SynthesisClassification<br/>Regression<br/>RecommendationImputation<br/>Generation<br/>Transformation



#### Text

#### Book

To be, or not to be, that is the question:

Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer

The slings and arrows of outrageous fortune,

Or to take arms against a sea of troubles

...

#### Article

The History of AI

The history of AI can be roughly divided into five main eras.

Each era can be defined by either a series of advances and successes or a new set of limitations and failures.

#### Email

#### Dear Mr. Smith,

...

I'm writing you today to inform you of a defect I found in the M-1 Turbo Encabulator.

On April 1, it began exhibiting barescent skor motion.

...

## Textual Data

To be, or not to be, that is the question:

Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer

The slings and arrows of outrageous fortune,

Or to take arms against a sea of troubles ...

# Textual Data

To be, or not to be, that is the question:

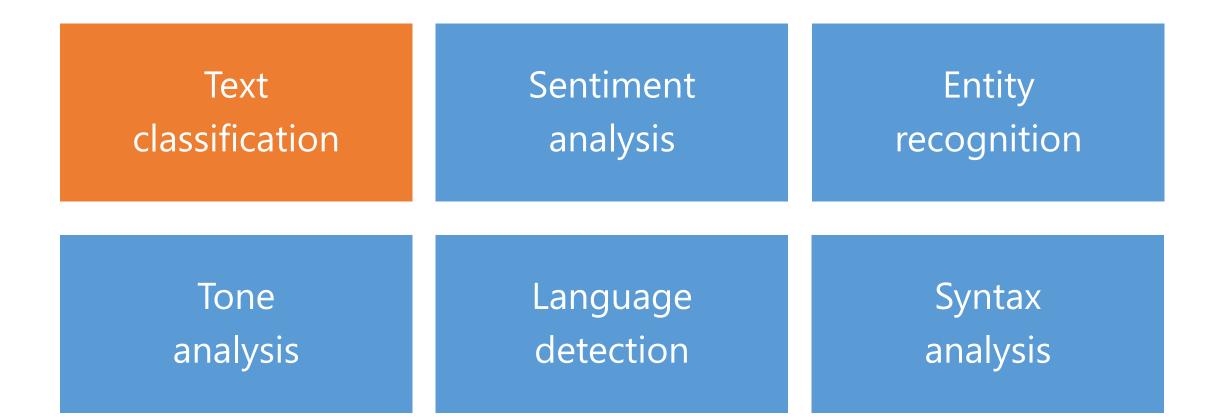
Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer

The slings and arrows of outrageous fortune,

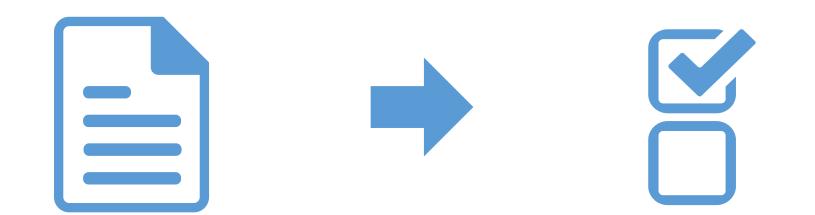
Or to take arms against a sea of troubles ...

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			-			•			•	•			-	1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	
	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	
	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	
	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	
	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	

# Text Analysis Tools



## Text Classification



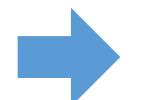
# Text Classification

#### Input

Dear Mr. Smith,

I'm writing you today to inform you of a defect in my M1 Turbo Encabulator.

On Apr 1, the parameteric fan began exhibiting barescent skor motion ...



Output						
Dept.	Score					
Support	90%					
Sales	50%					
Billing	10%					

# Text Classification

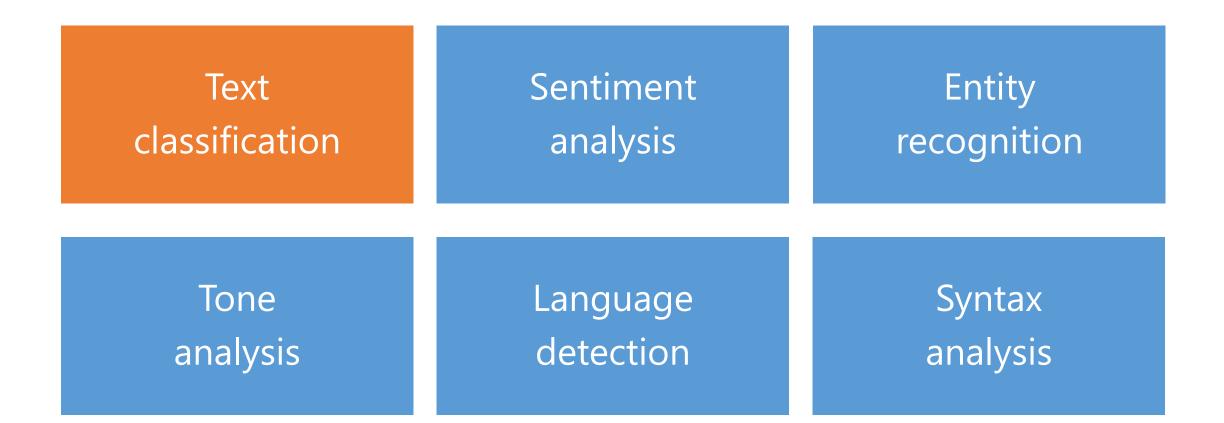


Document organization

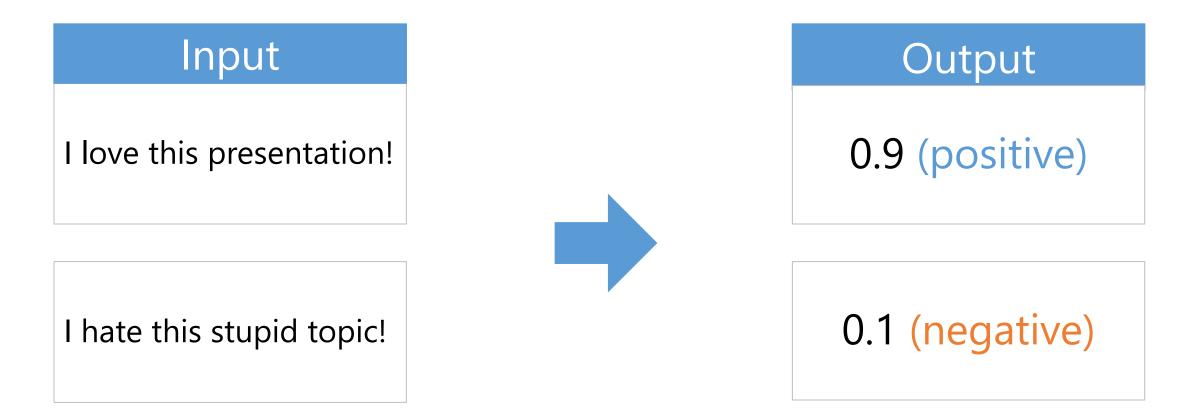
Support tickets

Spam detection

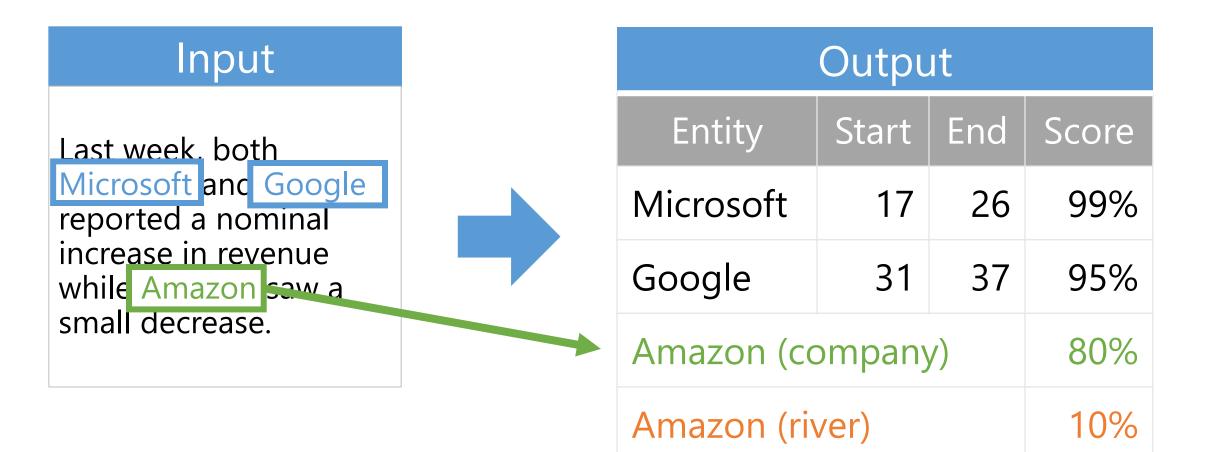
# Other Text Analysis Tools



# Sentiment Analysis



# Entity Recognition



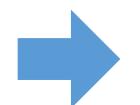
# Tone Analysis

#### Input

Dear Mr. Smith,

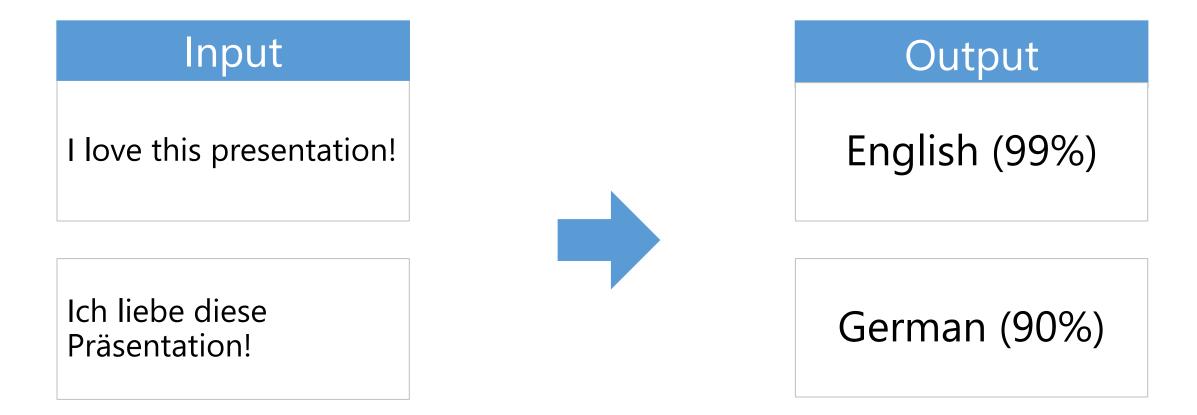
I hate your stupid face and your presentation!

I'm worried your talk has destroyed me for life! >: (

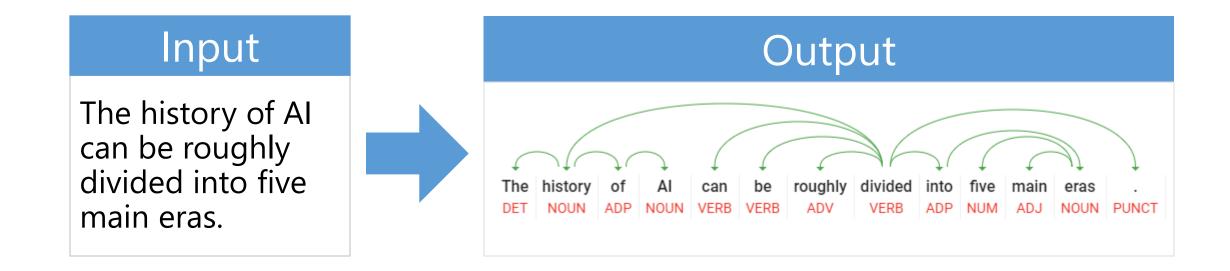


Output						
Dept.	Score					
Anger	90%					
Fear	60%					
Analytical	50%					

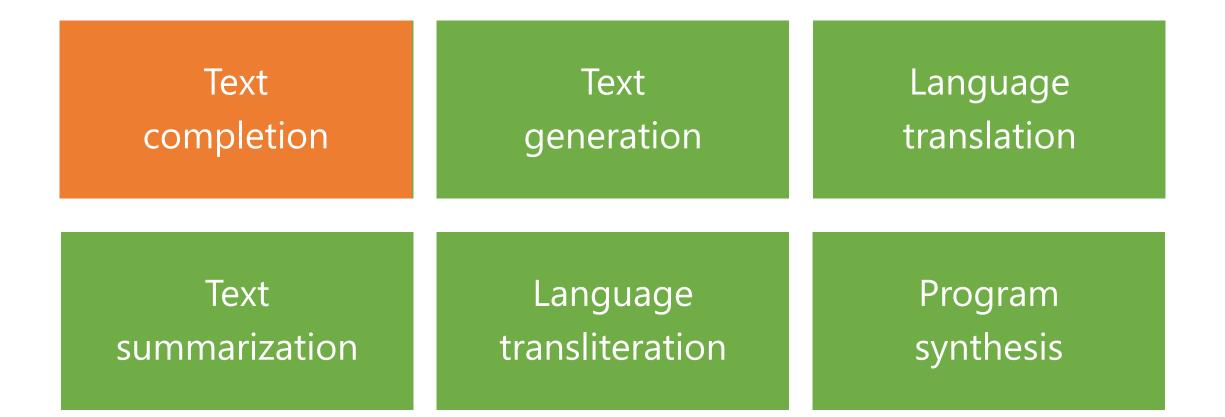
# Language Detection



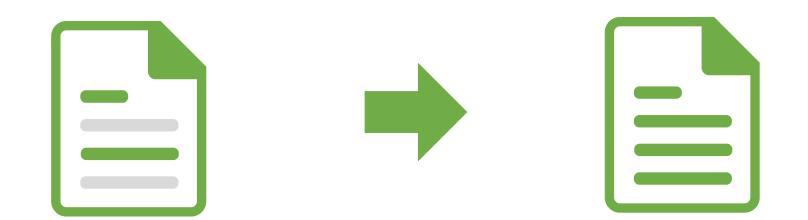
# Syntax Analysis



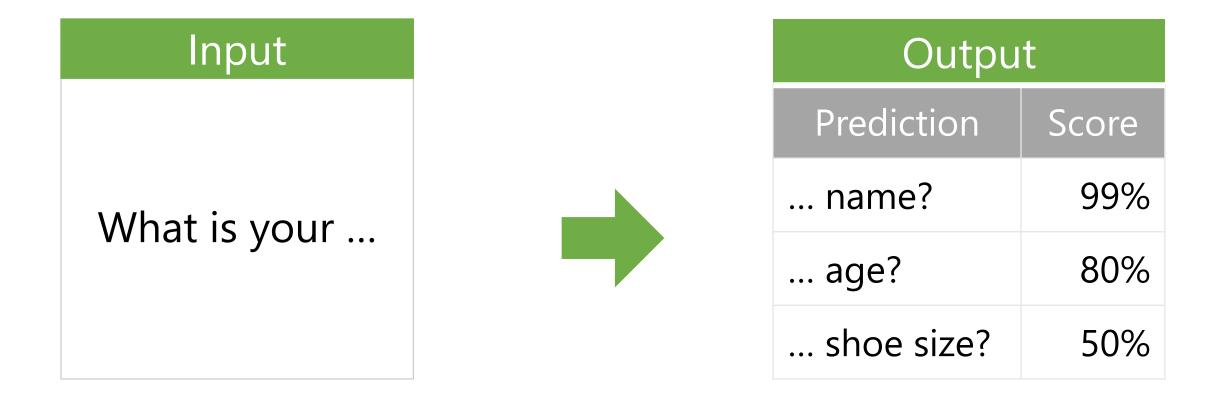
## Text Synthesis Tools



# Text Completion



# Text Completion



# Text Completion

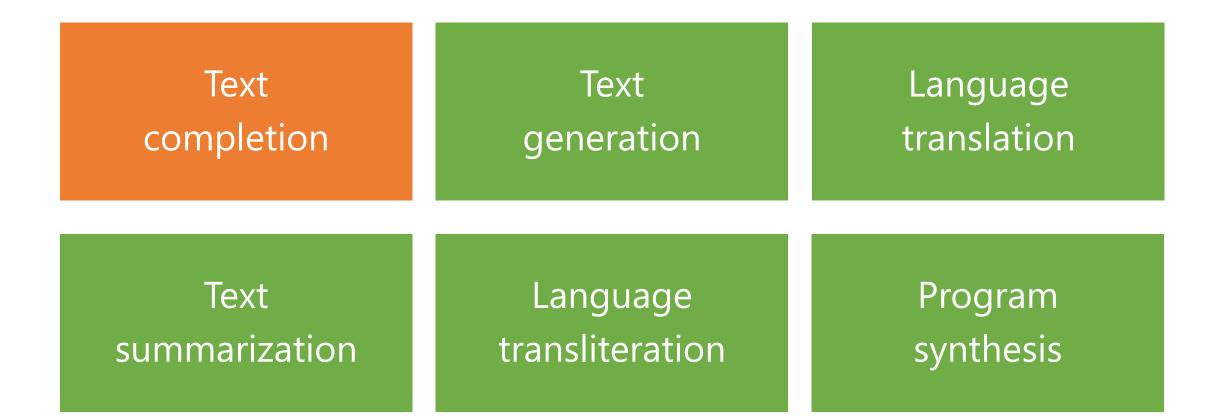


Sentence completion

Transcript correction

Syntax checking

# Other Text Synthesis Tools



# Text Generation

#### Input

Thank the OpenAI team for their great work on ChatGPT.



### Output

Dear Open AI team,

I'm writing you today to thank you for your great work on ChatGPT.

It's an amazing product and I can't wait to see what you create next.

Sincerely,

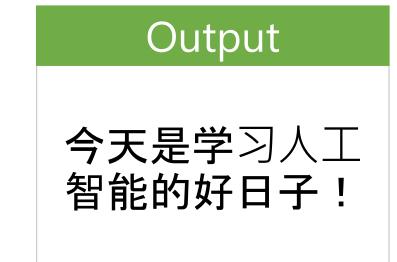
Matthew Renze

# Language Translation

#### Input

### Today is a good day to learn Al!





## Text Summarization

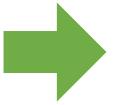
#### Output

Dear Open AI team,

I'm writing you today to thank you for your great work on ChatGPT.

It's an amazing product and I can't wait to see what you create next. Sincerely,

Matthew Renze

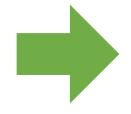


#### Input

A message thanking the OpenAI team for their work on ChatGPT.

# Language Transliteration

# Input 今天是学习人工 智能的好日子!



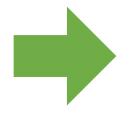
#### Output

jin tian shi xue xi ren gong zhi neng de hao ri zi!

# Program Synthesis

#### Input

Print all items in a list m that are even.



#### Output

for x in m:
 if x % 2 == 0:
 print(x)

## Text Summary

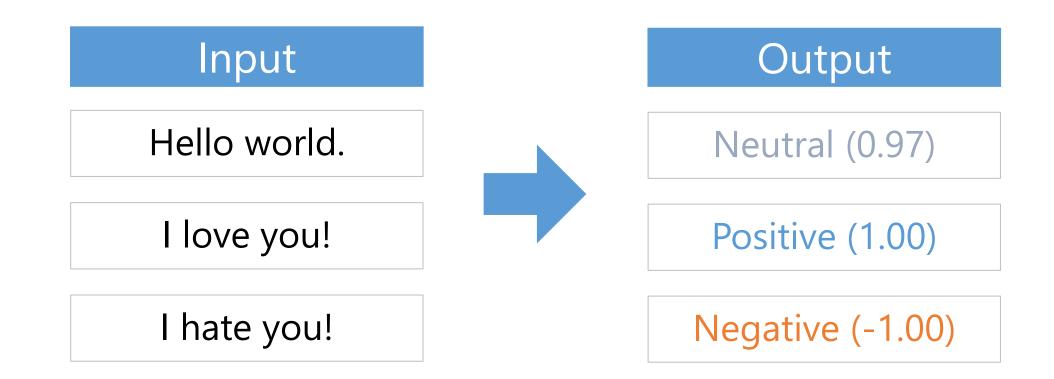
### Text Analysis

### Text Synthesis

Text classification Sentiment analysis Entity recognition Text completion Text generation Language translation

# Sentiment Analysis Demo

## Demo Overview



Home >

#### Text-Analytics 🖈

Cognitive Services

ρ	Search	(Ctrl+/)	

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

🧳 Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

#### RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

🗳 Quick start

- 📍 Keys and Endpoint
- Pricing tier

Networking

💼 Identity

Billing By Subscription

Properties

🔒 Locks

#### Monitoring

Alerts

Metrics

#### 道 Delete

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∧ Essentials

Resource group (change) Cognitive-Services

Status Active Location

East US

#### Subscription (change) RenzeConsulting

Subscription ID

Tags (change) Click here to add tags

Quota info Free tier Total 5000 Calls Free tier Remaining 5000 Calls Free tier Rest period 30.00 Days API type Text Analytics Pricing tier Free Endpoint https://text-analytics.cognitiveservices.azure.com/ Manage keys

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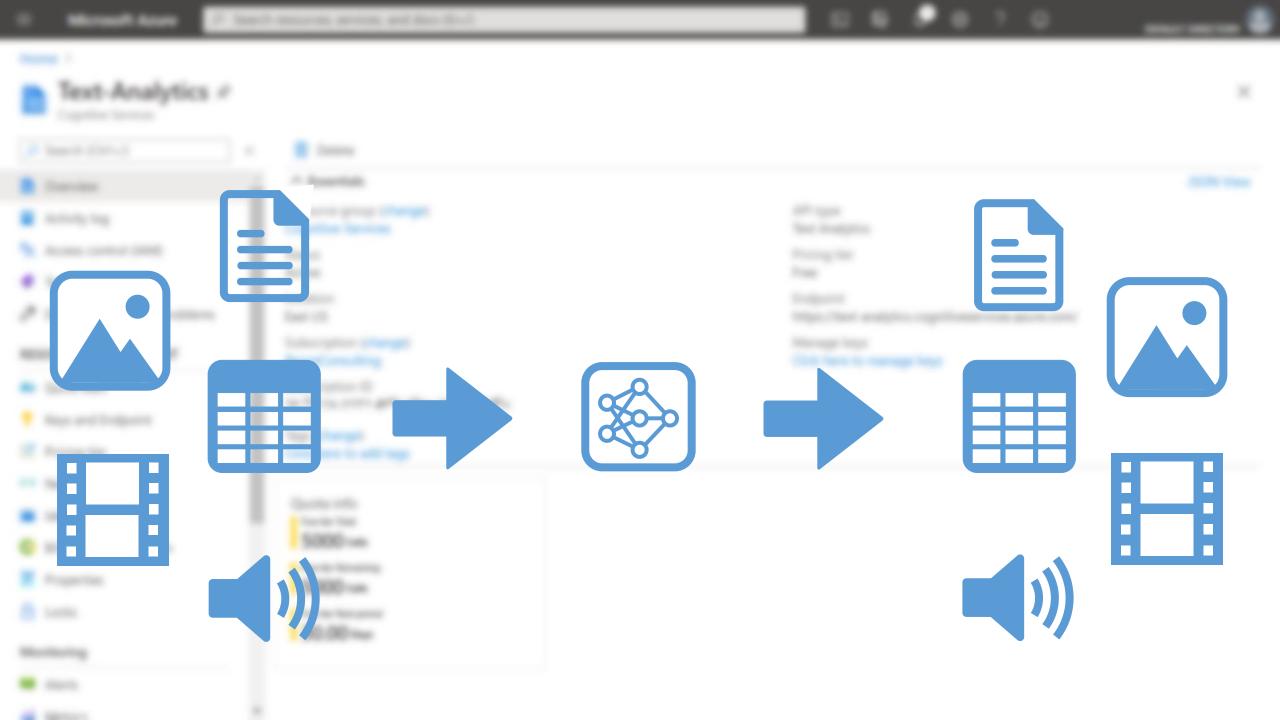
>\_

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Manage keys Click here to manage keys



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# Sentiment Analysis with Microsoft Client API

# Import libraries
from azure.core.credentials import AzureKeyCredential
from azure.ai.textanalytics import TextAnalyticsClient

```
# Set the endpoint url
endpoint_url = "https://text-analytics-1577.cognitiveservices.azure.com/"
```

```
# Set the subscription key
subscription key = "[your-azure-subscription-key]"
```

```
# Create the credentials
credential = AzureKeyCredential(subscription key)
```

```
# Create a text analytics client
client = TextAnalyticsClient(
    endpoint = endpoint_url,
    credential = credential)
```

```
# Create three text documents
documents = [
```

# Sentiment Analysis with Microsoft Client API

# Import libraries
from azure.core.credentials import AzureKeyCredential
from azure.ai.textanalytics import TextAnalyticsClient

# Set the endpoint url
endpoint url = "https://text-analytics-1577.cognitiveservices.azure.com/"

# Set the subscription key
subscription\_key = "[your-azure-subscription-key]"

# Create the credentials
credential = AzureKeyCredential(subscription key)

```
# Create a text analytics client
client = TextAnalyticsClient(
    endpoint = endpoint_url,
    credential = credential)
```

# Create three text documents
documents = [

```
endpoint = endpoint_url,
credential = credential)
# Create three text documents
documents = [
    "Hello World",
```

```
# Analyze the sentiment of the documents
results = client.analyze_sentiment(
    documents = documents)
```

```
# Print the results
```

```
for result in results:
```

"I love you!",

"I hate you!"

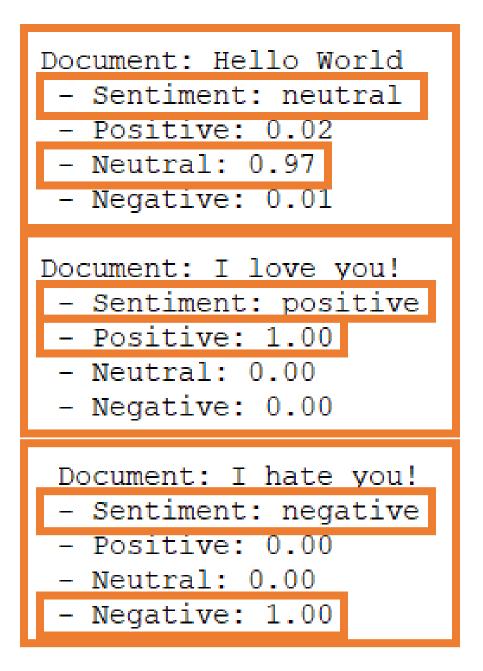
```
print(f"Document: {result.sentences[0].text}")
```

```
print(f" - Sentiment: {result.sentiment}")
```

```
print(f" - Positive: {result.confidence scores.positive:.2f}")
```

```
print(f" - Neutral: {result.confidence scores.neutral:.2f}")
```

```
print(f" - Negative: {result.confidence_scores.negative:.2f}")
print("")
```



# Sentiment Analysis with Google Cloud AI

```
# Import libraries
import os
from google.cloud import language v1
```

# Set an environment variable pointing to the credentials file
os.environ['GOOGLE\_APPLICATION\_CREDENTIALS'] = "C:/Demos/[your-google-app-credentials-file].json"

```
# Create a language-service client
client = language v1.LanguageServiceClient()
```

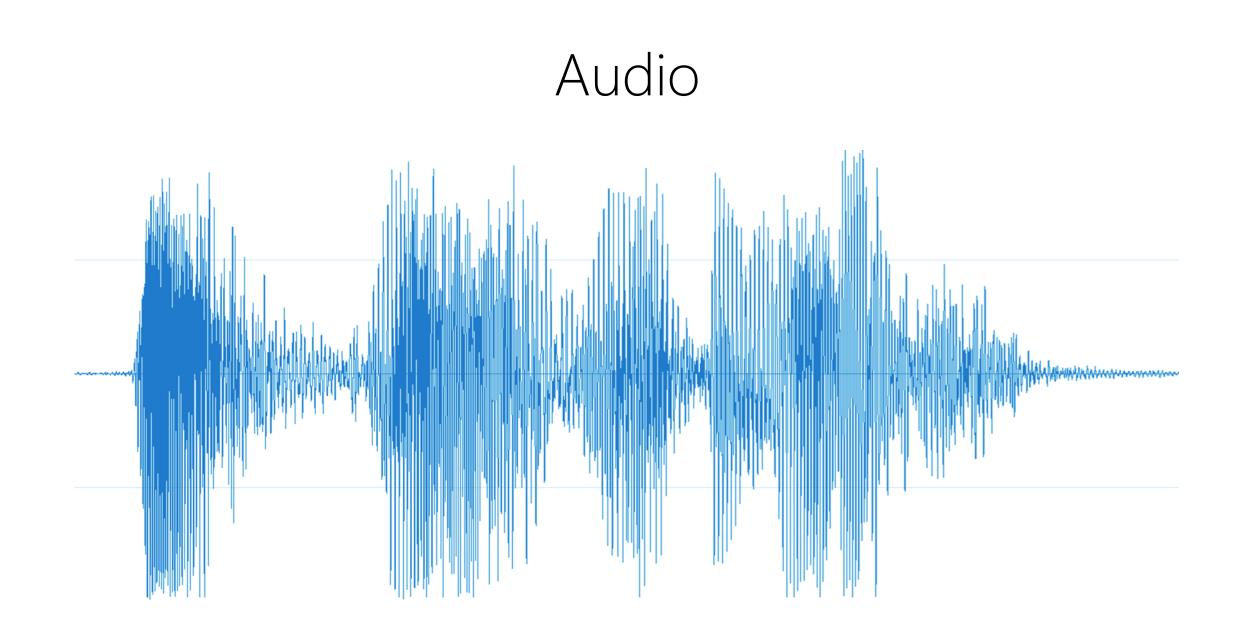
```
# Create the document
document = {
    "type_": "PLAIN_TEXT",
    "language": "en",
    "content": "Hello World. I love you! I hate you!"
}
# Analyze the sentiment of the documents
results = client.analyze_sentiment(
    document = document,
    encoding_type = language_v1.EncodingType.UTF8)
# Print the results
```

```
for result in results.sentences :
    print("Text: " + result.text.content)
    print("Score: " + str(result.sentiment.score))
    print("")
```

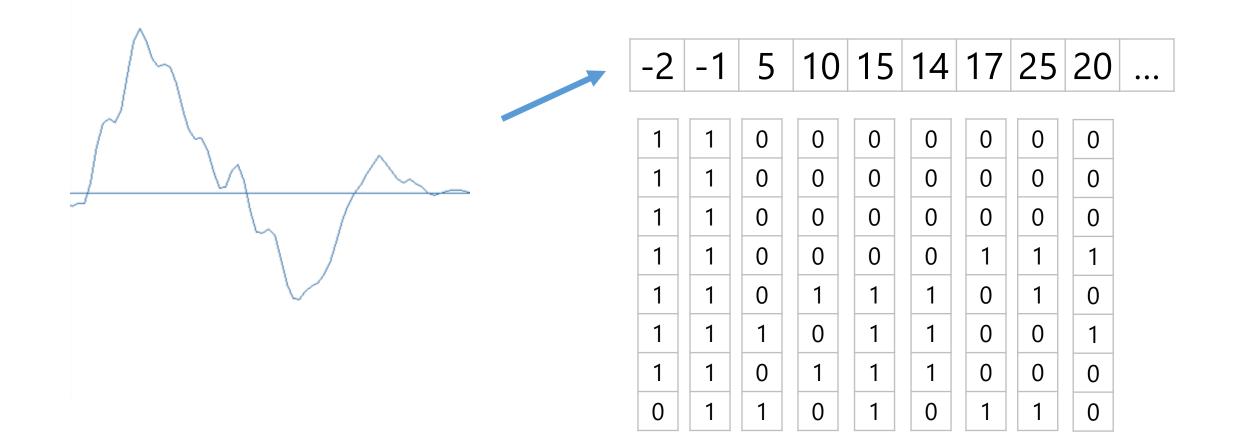
```
# Import libraries
import boto3
import json
# Create an AWS client
client = boto3.client(
    aws_access_key_id = "[your-aws-access-key-id]",
    aws secret access key = "[your-aws-secret-access]",
    service name = "comprehend",
    region name = "us-west-2")
# Set the text to be analyzed
text = "I love you!"
# Detect sentiment
results = client.detect sentiment(
    Text = text,
    LanguageCode = "en")
# Print detected sentiment
print("Sentiment: " + results["Sentiment"])
# Get confidence scores
scores = results["SentimentScore"]
# Print confidence scores
print("Positive Score: " + str(scores["Positive"]))
print("Negative Score: " + str(scores["Negative"]))
print("Neutral Score: " + str(scores["Neutral"]))
print("Mixed Score: " + str(scores["Mixed"]))
```

# Sentiment Analysis with Amazon Client API

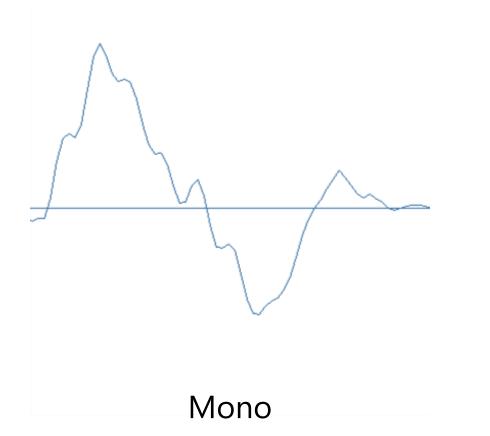


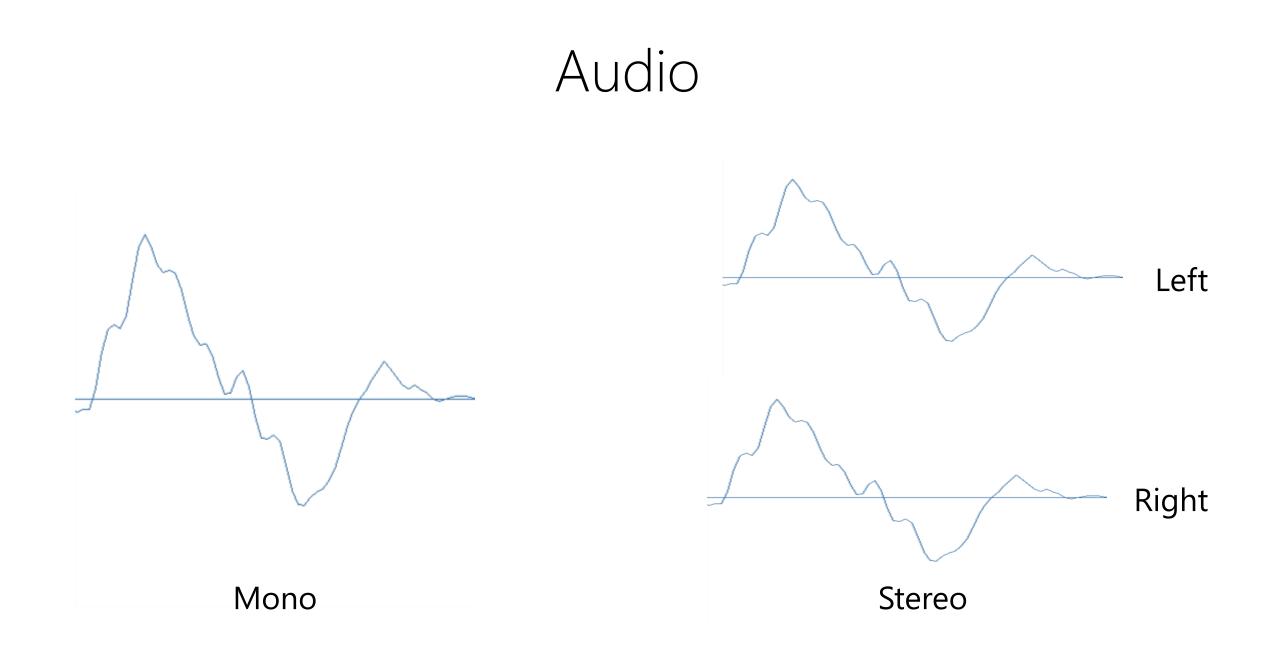


## Audio

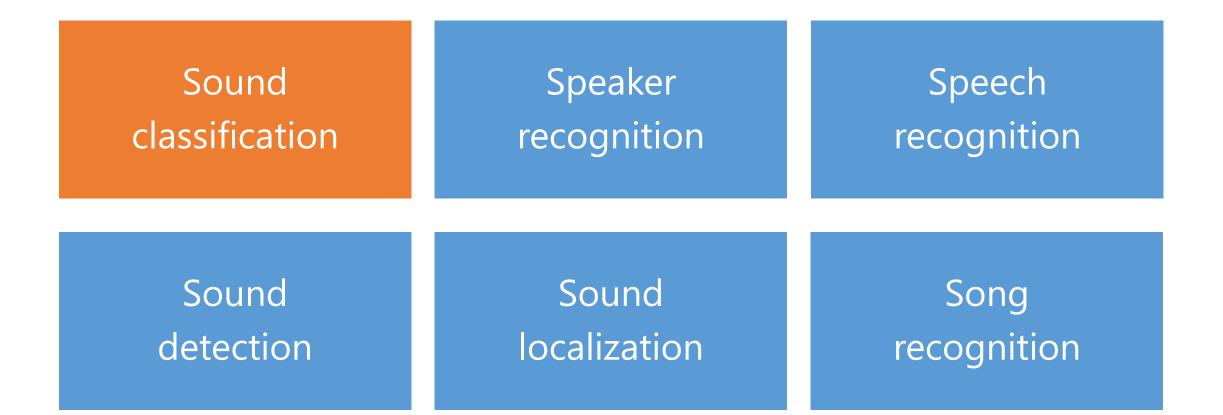


## Audio

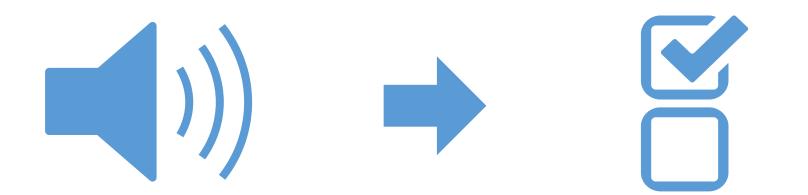




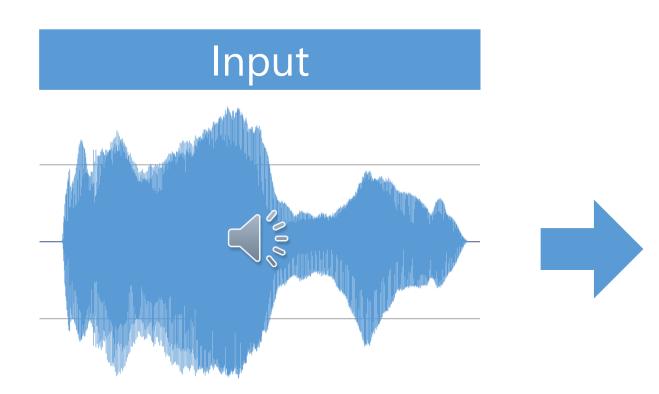
# Audio Analysis Tools



## Sound Classification



# Sound Classification



Output			
Prediction	Score		
Cat	99%		
Dog	50%		
Bird	10%		

## Sound Classification

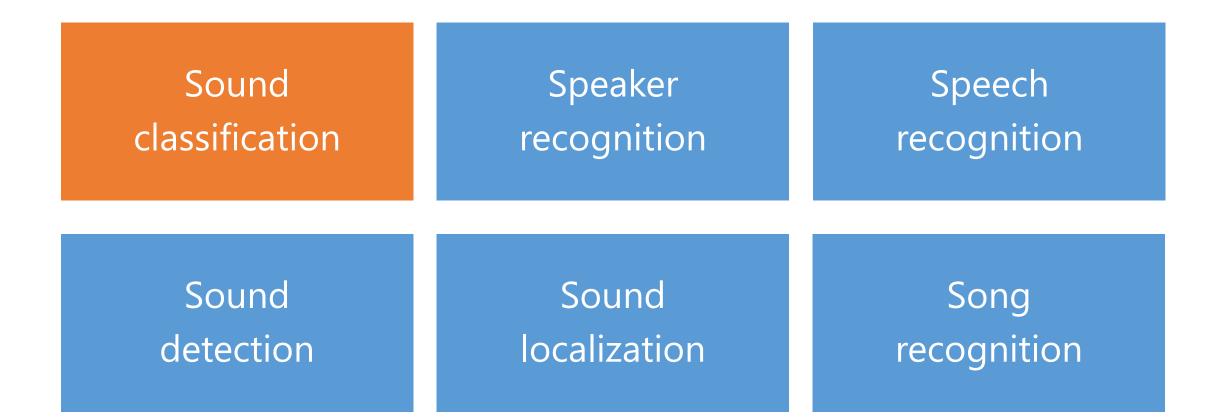


Gunshot detection

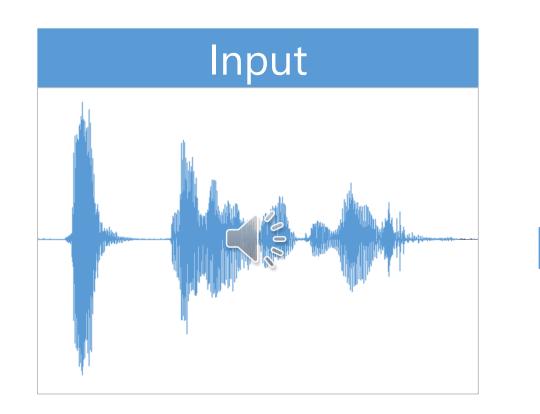
Predictive maintenance

Wildlife conservation

## Other Audio Analysis Tasks

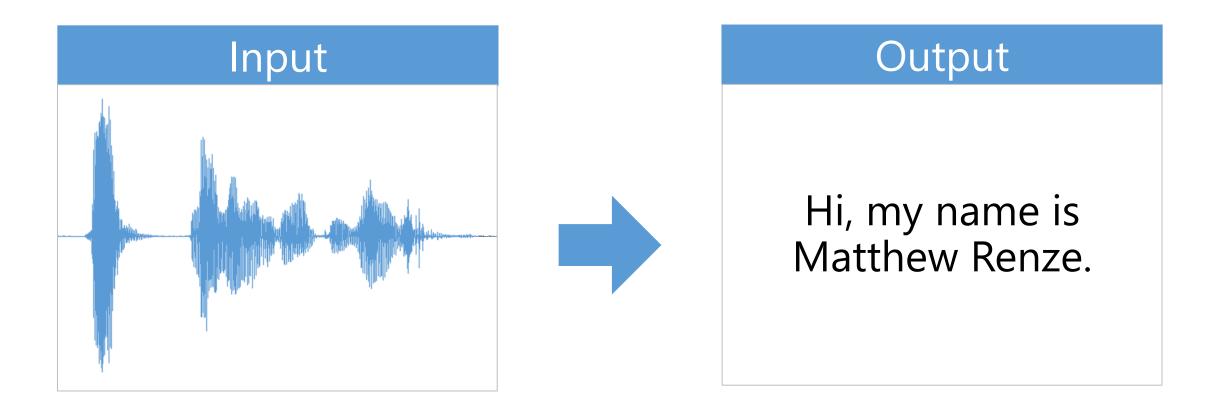


# Speaker Recognition

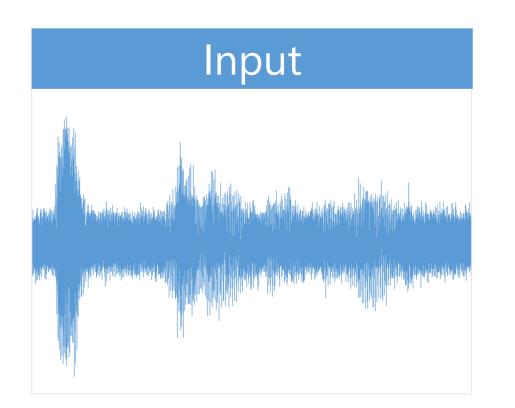


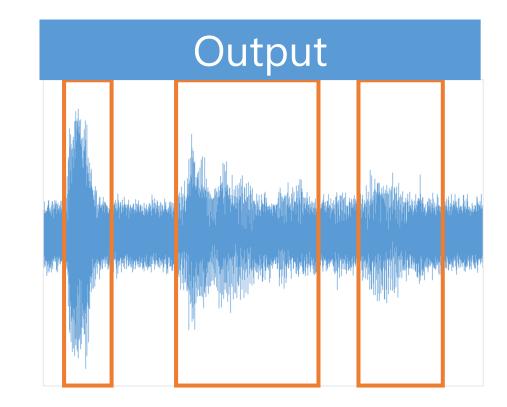
Output		
Prediction	Score	
Matthew Renze	99%	
Zhang San	50%	
Priya Singh	10%	

## Speech Recognition



## Sound Detection

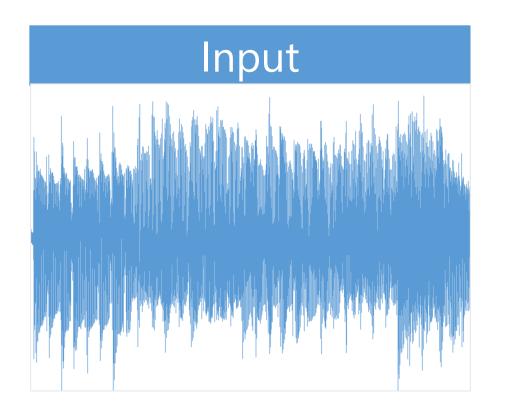




#### Sound Localization

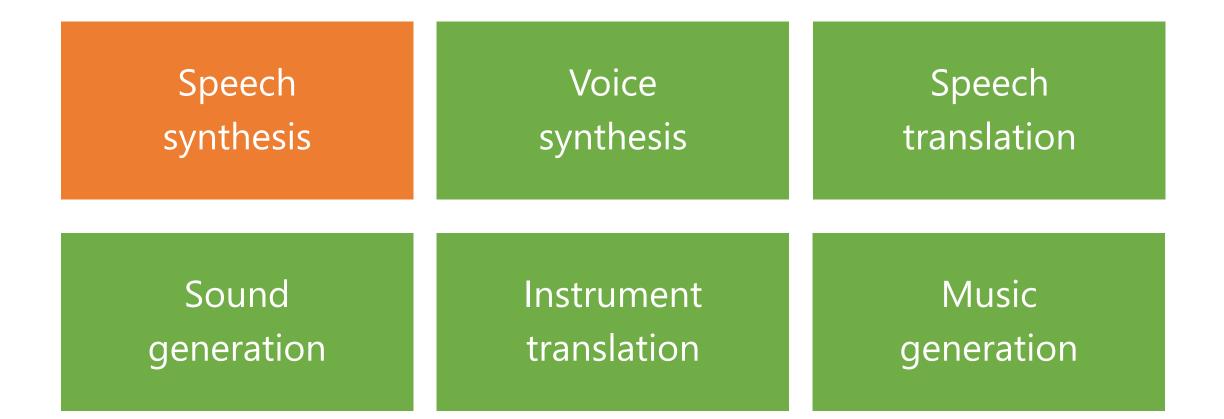


### Song Recognition

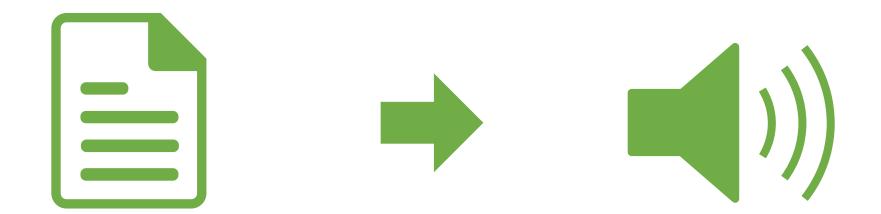


Output			
Artist	U2		
Song	With or Without You		
Album	The Joshua Tree		
Year	1987		

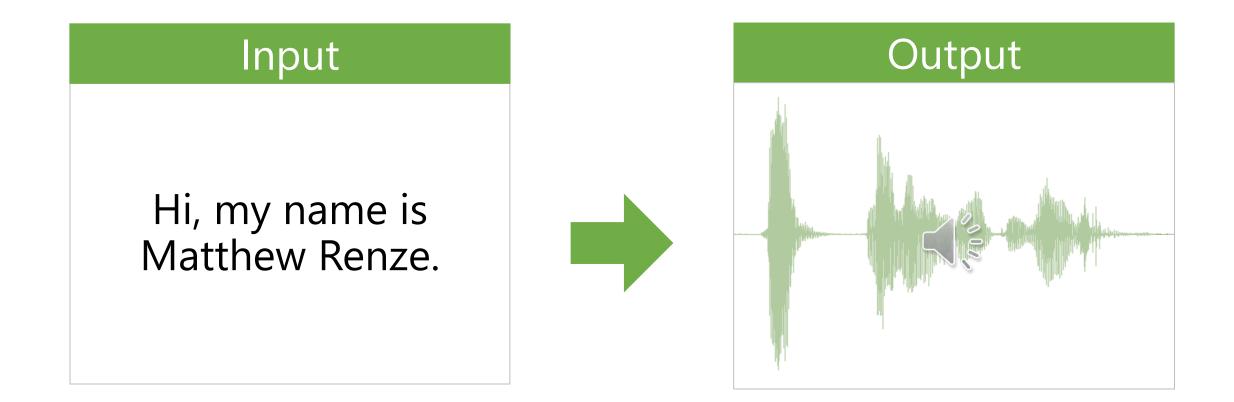
#### Audio Synthesis Tasks



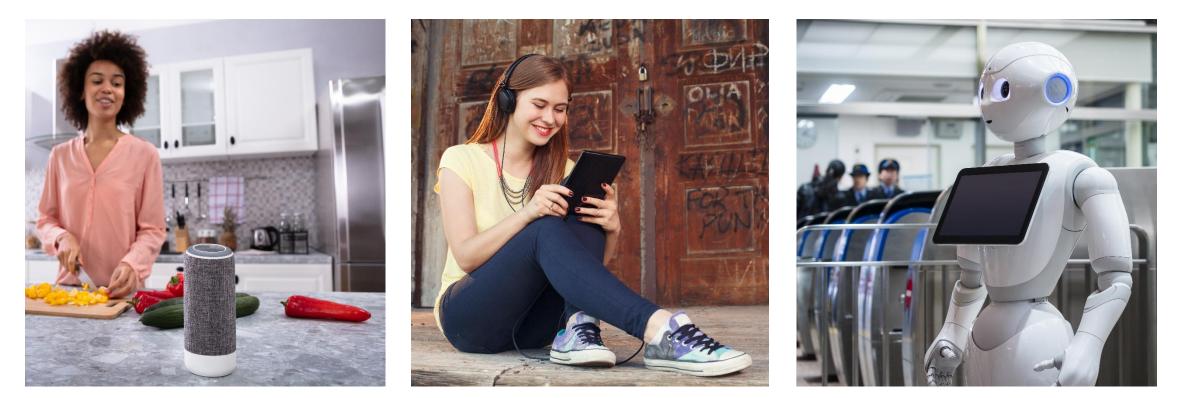
#### Speech Synthesis



#### Speech Synthesis



## Speech Synthesis

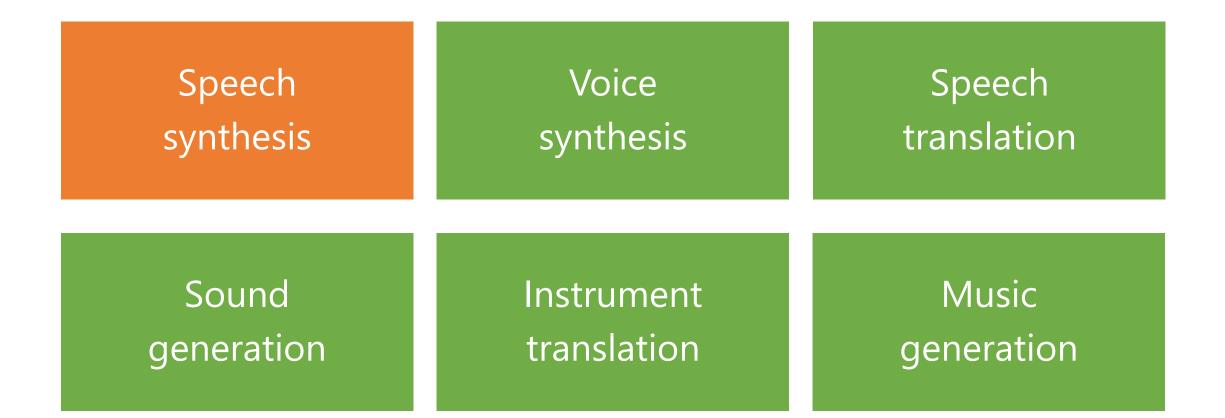


Hands-free apps

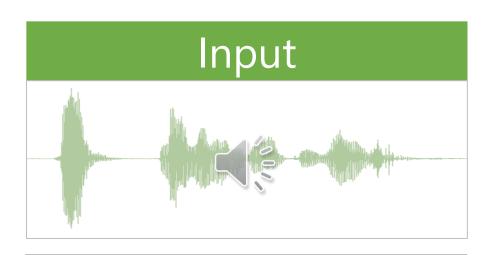
Document narration

Natural UI

#### Other Audio Synthesis

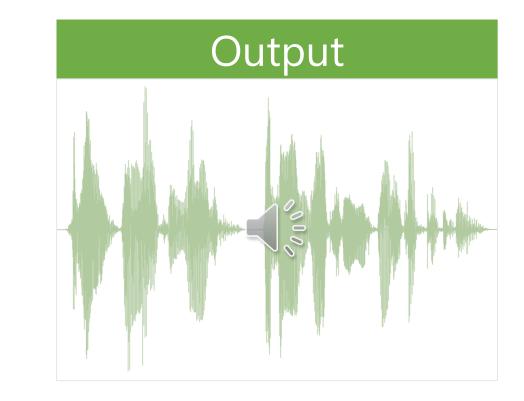


#### Voice Synthesis

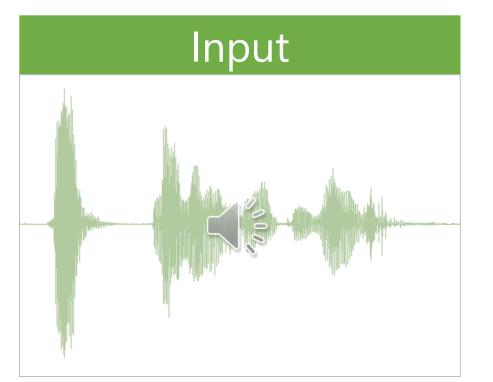


Hi, my name is Matthew Renze.

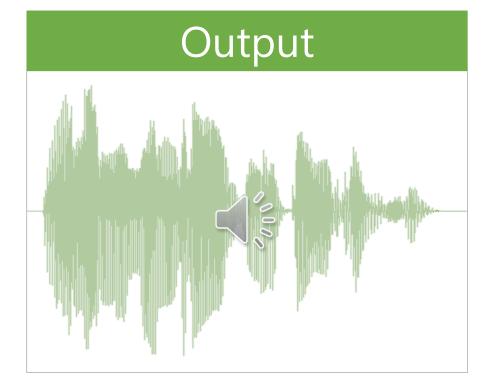
Hello, I'm Matthew Renze. I'll be your virtual instructor today.



#### Speech Translation

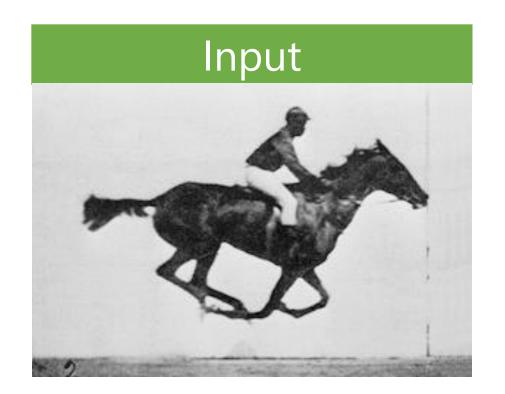


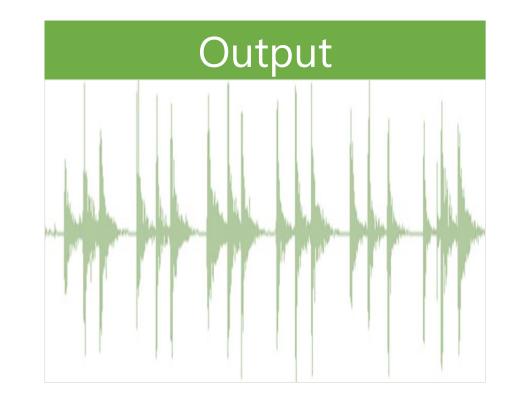
"Hi, my name is Matthew Renze."



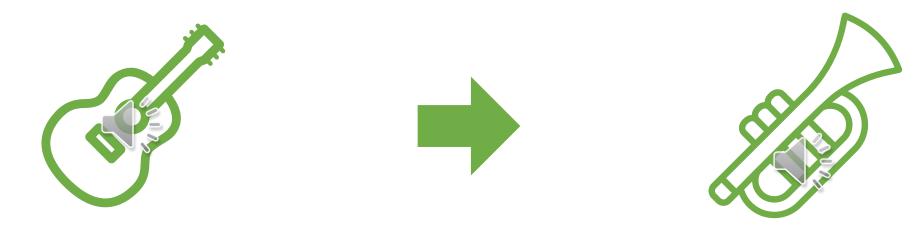
"Hola, mi nombre es Matthew Renze."

#### Sound Generation



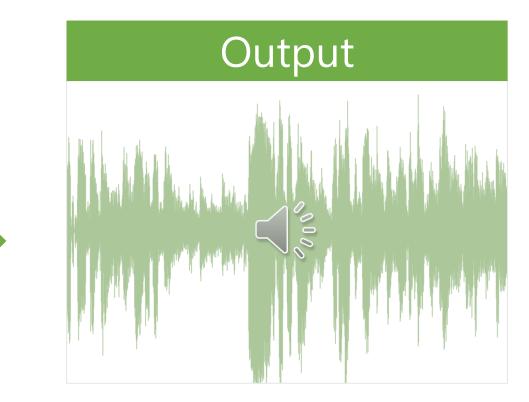


#### Instrument Translation



#### Music Generation

Input			
Genre	Classic Pop		
Artist	Frank Sinatra		
Lyrics	It's Christmas time and you know what that means. Oh, it's hot tub time as I		



#### Audio Summary

#### Audio Analysis

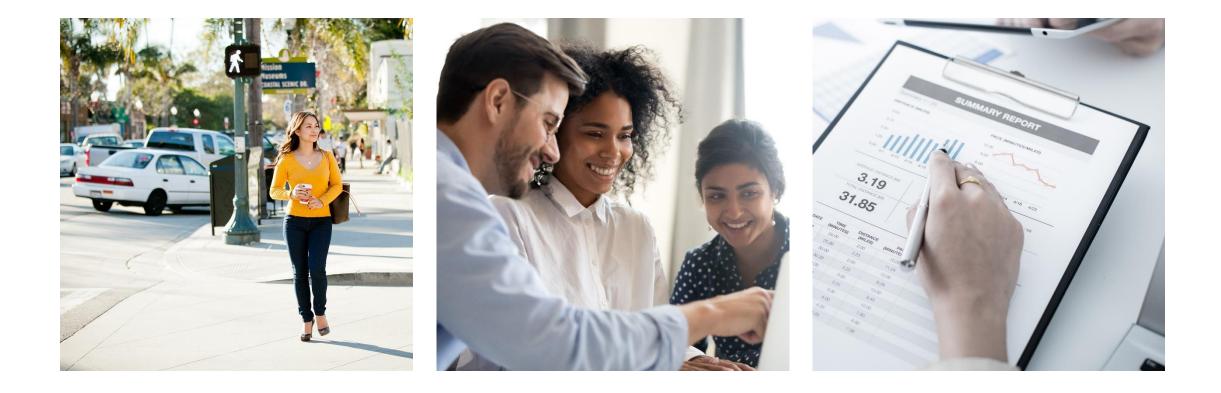
#### Audio Synthesis

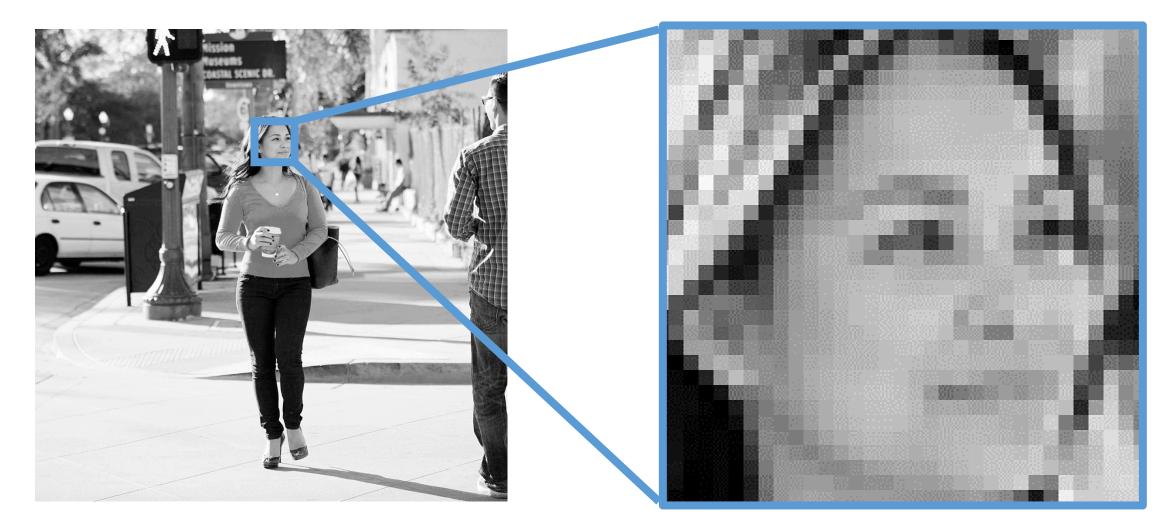
Sound classification Voice recognition Speech recognition

Sound generation Speech synthesis Speech translation



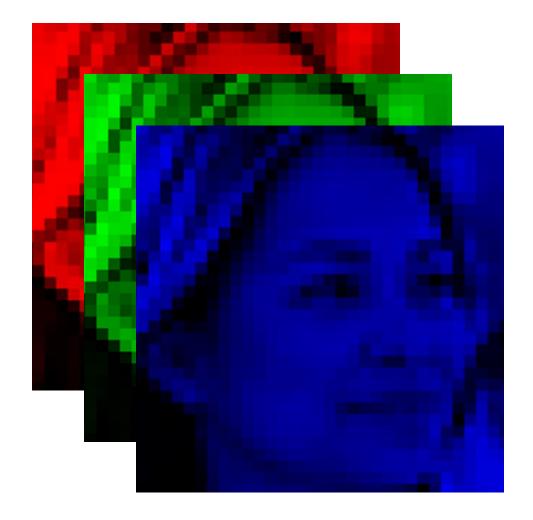
### Images





9	10	10	10	9	2	5	7
10	10	9	6	6	3	4	9
10	10	8	6	9	9	3	9
10	9	8	8	8	9	3	7
10	9	8	4	1	3	2	6
9	9	6	6	5	6	2	4
9	9	8	8	9	10	6	5
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7









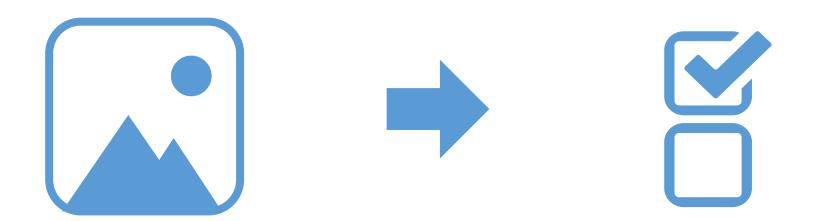
Mono

Stereo

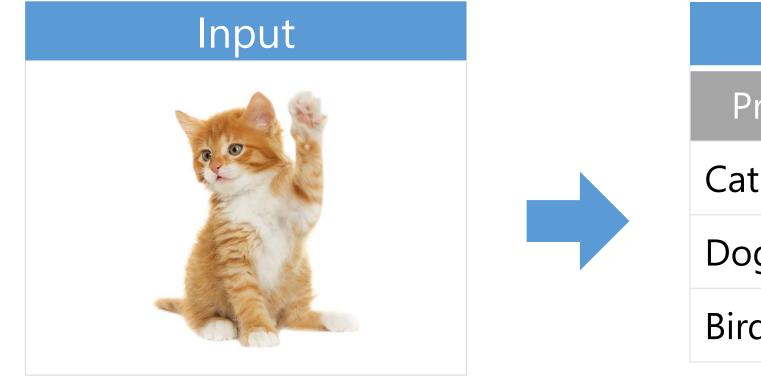
### Image Analysis Tasks

Image	Object	Face
classification	detection	recognition
lmage	Image	Image
search	captioning	segmentation
Face	Body	Document
analysis	analysis	analysis

#### Image Classification



## Image Classification



Output		
Prediction	Score	
Cat	99%	
Dog	50%	
Bird	10%	

### Image Classification



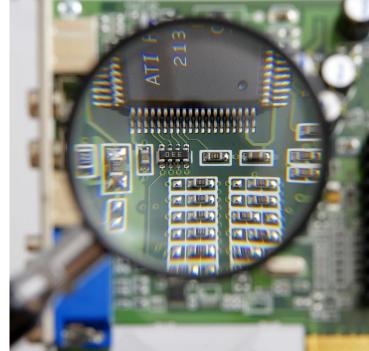




Image tagging

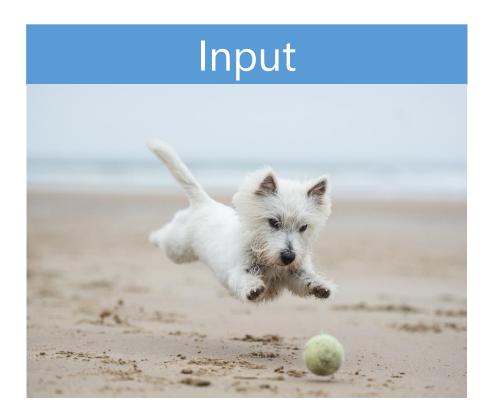
**Defect detection** 

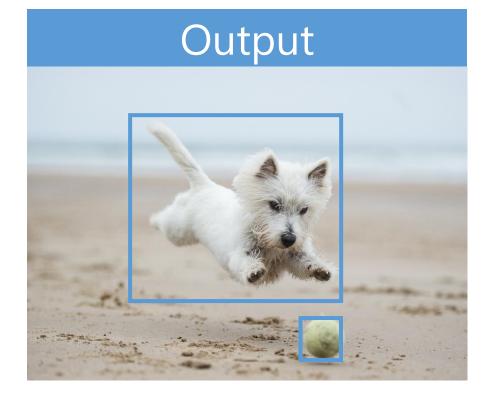
Medical diagnostics

#### Other Image Analysis Tasks

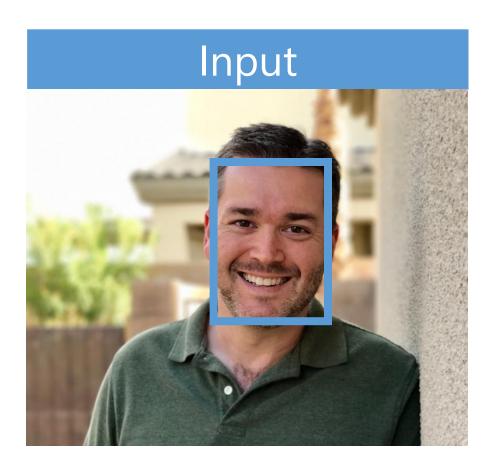
Image	Object	Face
classification	detection	recognition
lmage	Image	Image
search	captioning	segmentation
Face	Body	Document
analysis	analysis	analysis

#### Object Detection





#### Face Recognition



Output		
Prediction	Score	
Matthew Renze	99%	
Zhang San	50%	
Priya Singh	10%	

#### Reverse Image Search





#### Image Captioning

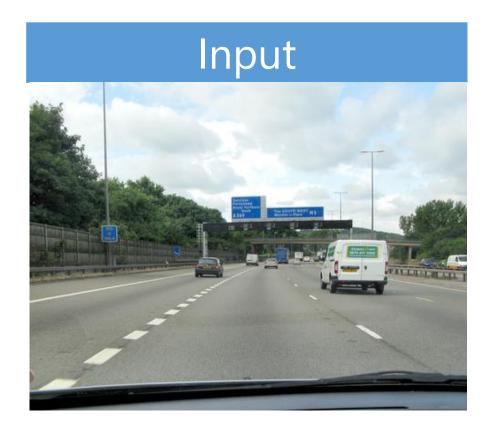


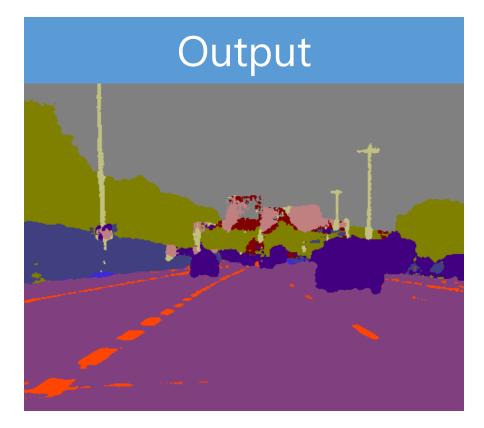


#### A man in a black shirt is playing a guitar.

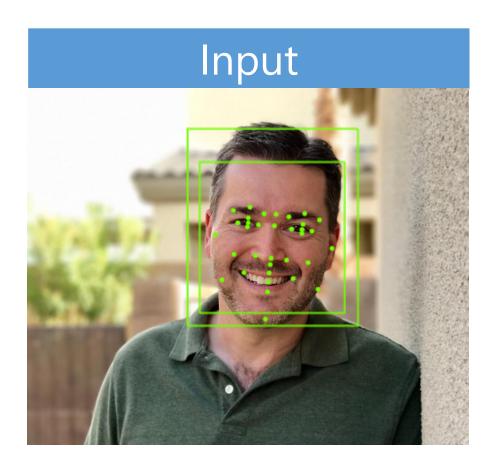
https://cs.stanford.edu/people/karpathy/deepimagesent/

#### Image Segmentation



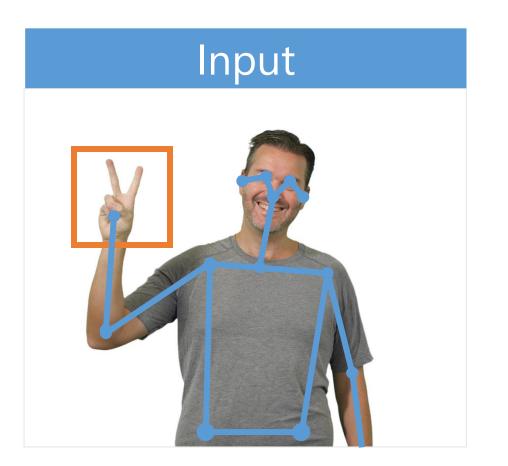


### Face Analysis



Output			
Gender	Male		
Age	36		
Glasses	No		
Hair	Brown		
Emotion	Нарру		

## Body Analysis



Output			
Pose	Standing		
Gesture	Peace Sign		
Finger Count	2		
Adult Content	No		

#### **Document Analysis**



#### Output

Store Receipt

ltem	Qty.	Price
Milk	1	\$1.00
Chip	2	\$2.00
Cheese	3	\$3.00

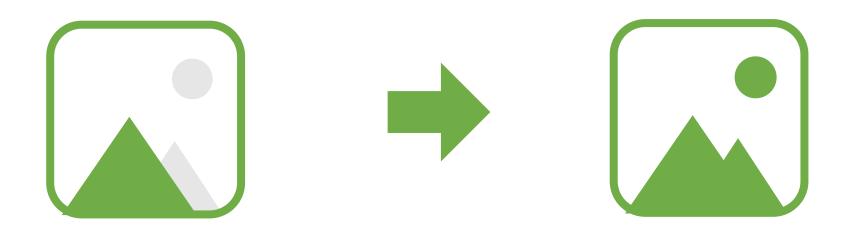
Total: \$6.00

Signature: John Smith

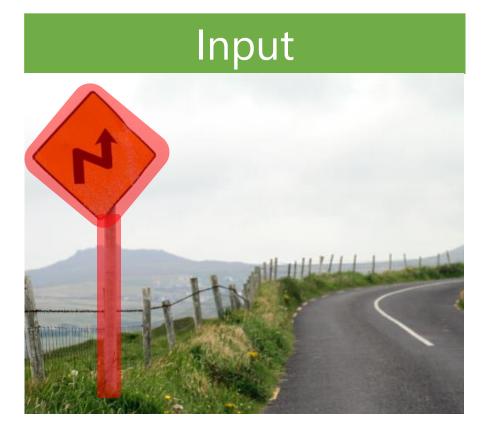
### Image Synthesis Tools

Image	Image	Image
completion	generation	style transfer
Image	Image	Depth-map
coloration	super-resolution	estimation
Face	Sketch	Image
generation	generation	interpolation

#### Image Completion



#### Image Completion







#### Image Completion



Object removal

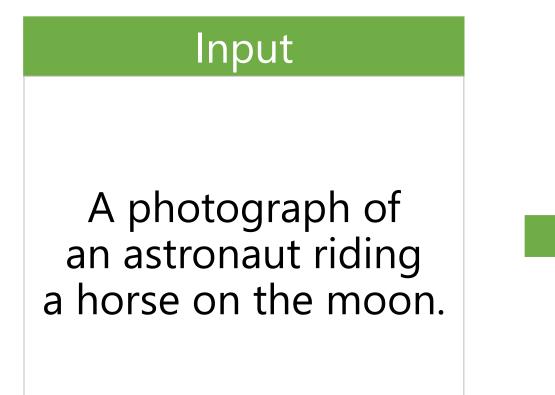
Image expansion

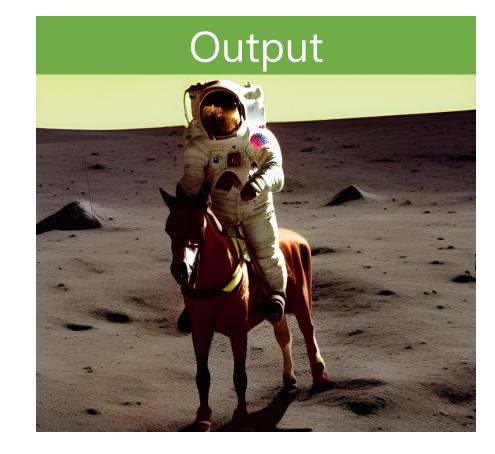
Image restoration

# Other Image Synthesis Tasks

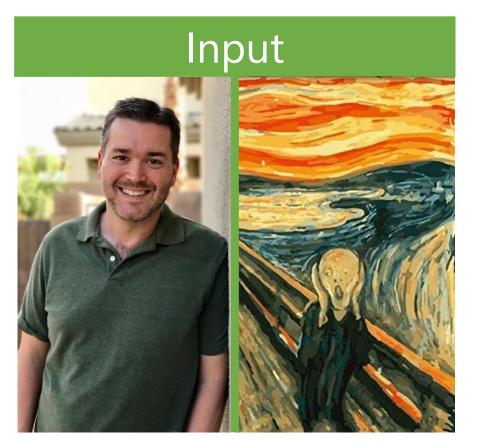
Image	Image	Image
completion	generation	style transfer
Image	Image	Depth-map
coloration	super-resolution	estimation
Face	Sketch	Image
generation	generation	interpolation

#### Image Generation





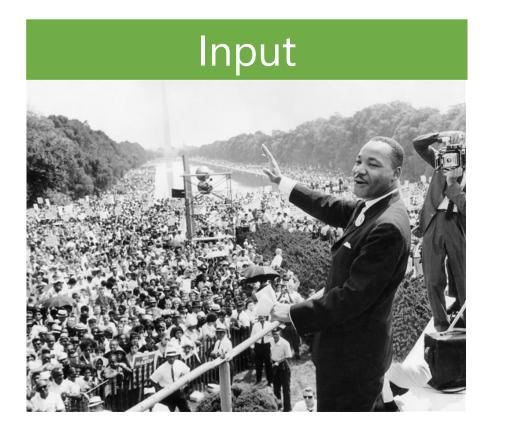
## Image Style Transfer



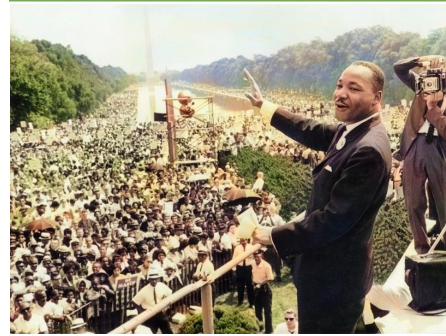
Source image Style image



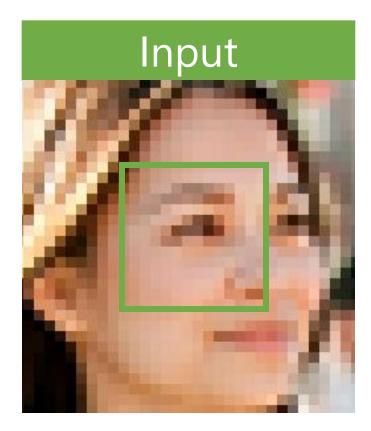
#### Image Coloration





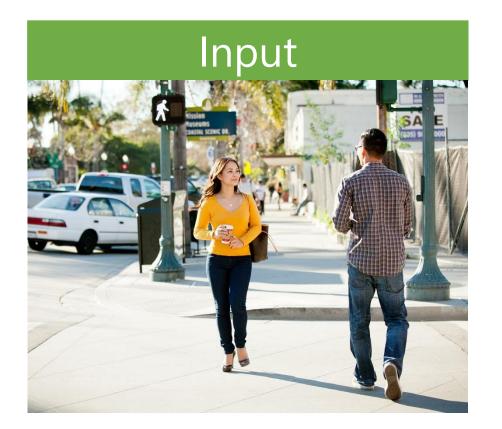


#### Image Super-Resolution





## Depth-Map Estimation



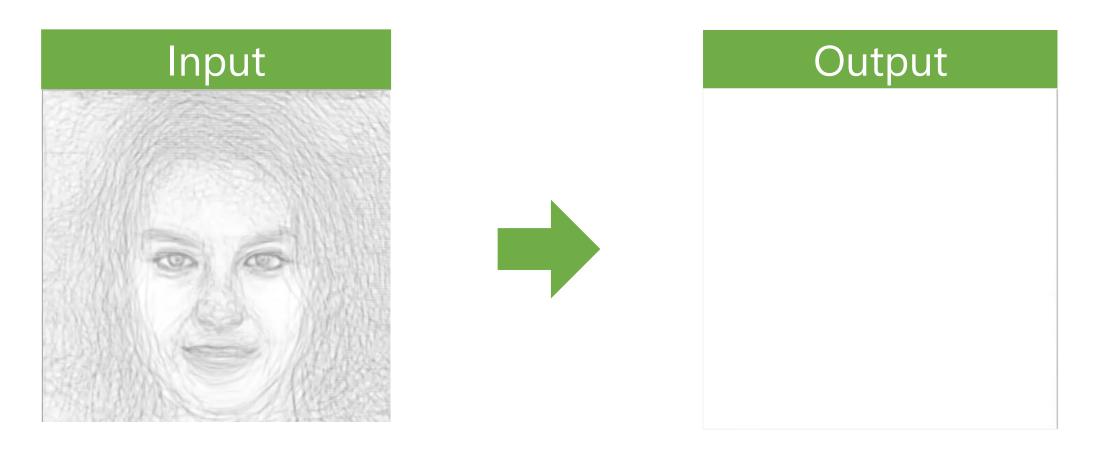


#### Face Generation

Input		
Gender	Female	
Age	33	
Glasses	No	
Hair	Blonde	
Emotion	Нарру	



#### Sketch Generation



#### Image Interpolation



#### Image Summary

#### Image Analysis

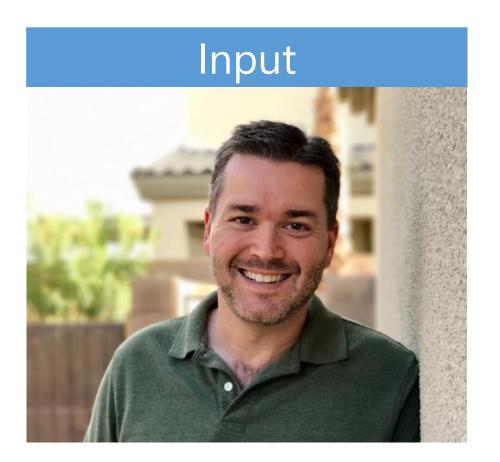
#### Image Synthesis

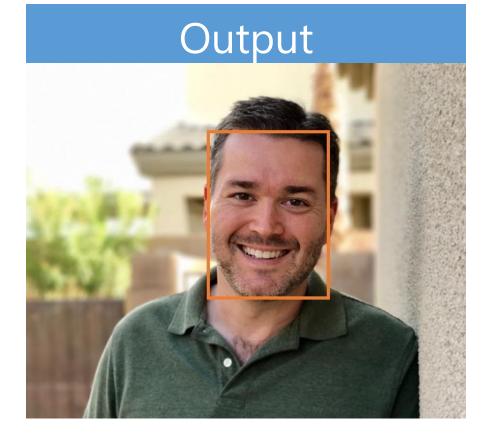
Image classification Object detection Face recognition

Image completion Image generation Image style transfer

#### Face Detection Demo

#### Demo Overview





80

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60

50

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Home >



✓ Search (Ctrl+/)

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

🧳 Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

#### RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Quick start

📍 Keys and Endpoint

Pricing tier

Networking

💼 Identity

Billing By Subscription

Properties

🔒 Locks

#### Monitoring

📕 Alerts

Metrics

Resource group (change)       API type         Cognitive-Services       Face         Status       Pricing tier         Active       Free         Location       Endpoint         East US       Manage keys         Subscription (change)       Manage keys         RenzeConsulting       Click here to manage keys         Subscription ID       Tags (change)         Click here to add tags       1 bour 1 day 1 week 30 days	Services Face Pricing tier Free Endpoint https://face.cognitiveservices.azure.com/ Manage keys click here to manage keys click here to manage keys to add tags a for the last 15 minutes 1 hour 1 day 1 week 30 days	∧ Essentials		JSON Vi
Active     Free       Location     Endpoint       East US     https://face.cognitiveservices.azu       Subscription (change)     Manage keys       RenzeConsulting     Click here to manage keys       Subscription ID     Tags (change)       Click here to add tags     Click here to add tags	Free Endpoint https://face.cognitiveservices.azure.com/ Manage keys Click here to manage keys Click here to manage keys click here to manage keys a for the last 15 minutes 1 hour 1 day 1 week 30 days			
East US https://face.cognitiveservices.azu Subscription (change) RenzeConsulting Click here to manage keys Subscription ID Tags (change) Click here to add tags	https://face.cognitiveservices.azure.com/ Manage keys Click here to manage keys ge) to add tags a for the last 1 hour 1 day 1 week 30 days			
RenzeConsulting Click here to manage keys   Subscription ID   Tags (change)   Click here to add tags	Click here to manage keys co add tags a for the last 15 minutes 1 hour 1 day 1 week 30 days			
Tags (change) Click here to add tags	ge) to add tags a for the last 15 minutes 1 hour 1 day 1 week 30 days			
Click here to add tags	a for the last 15 minutes 1 hour 1 day 1 week 30 days	Subscription ID		
Show data for the last 15 minutes 1 hour 1 day 1 week 30 days				
	Errors	Show data for the last 15 minutes 1 hour 1	day 1 week 30 days	
Requests Errors			Friors	

80

70

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50

# Import dependencies
import os
import json
import requests

# Set the endpoint URL

url = "https://eastus.api.cognitive.microsoft.com/face/v1.0/detect"

```
# Set the subscription key
subscription_key = "[your-subscription-key]"
```

```
# Set the headers
headers = {
    "Ocp-Apim-Subscription-Key": subscription_key,
    "Content-Type": "application/octet-stream" }
```

# Set the file path to the image file image\_file\_path = "C:/Demos/4 - Face Detection/Input.jpg"

```
# Open the image file for binary reading
image_file = open(
    file = image_file_path,
    mode = "rb")
```

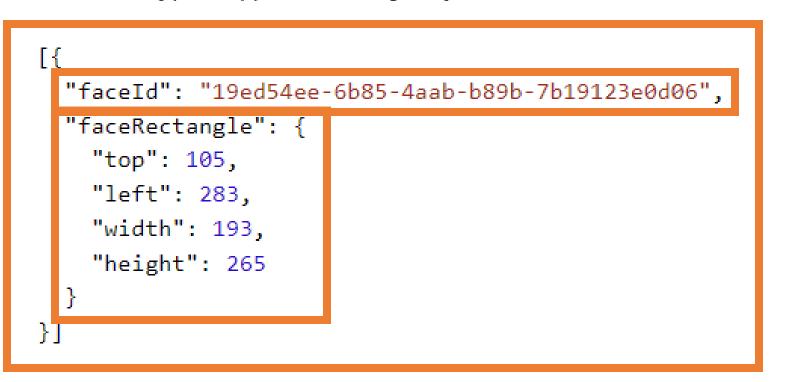
# Read the image data
image\_data = image\_file.read()

```
# Post the request to the API
response = requests.post(
    url = url,
    headers = headers,
    data = image_data)
```

# Format the JSON response
formatted\_json = json.dumps(
 obj = response.json(),
 indent = 4)

# Print the formatted json
print(formatted\_json)

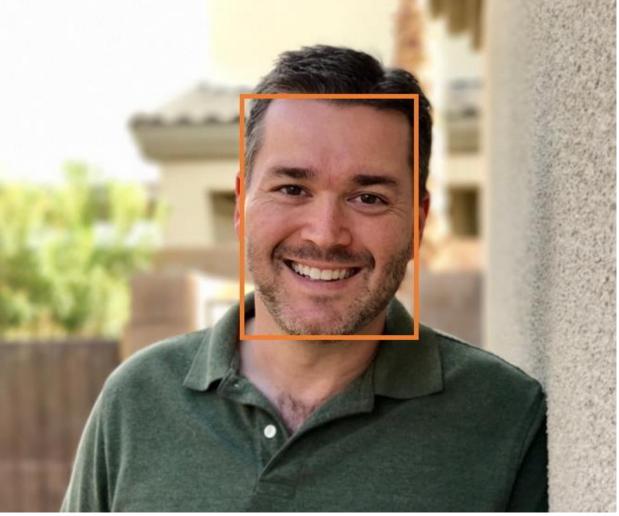
apim-request-id: 0d9f22dc-3c8a-4408-bc2c-21a6b0e0e4e9
x-envoy-upstream-service-time: 1102
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains; preload
x-content-type-options: nosniff
CSP-Billing-Usage: CognitiveServices.Face.Transaction=1
Date: Wed, 18 May 2022 12:23:26 GMT
Content-Length: 115
Content-Length: 115
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8



apim-request-id: 0d9f22dc-3c8a-4408-bc2c-21a6b0e0e4e9
x-envoy-upstream-service-time: 1102
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains; preload
x-content-type-options: nosniff
CSP-Billing-Usage: CognitiveService
Date: Wed, 18 May 2022 12:23:26 GMT
Content-Length: 115
Content-Type: application/json; cha

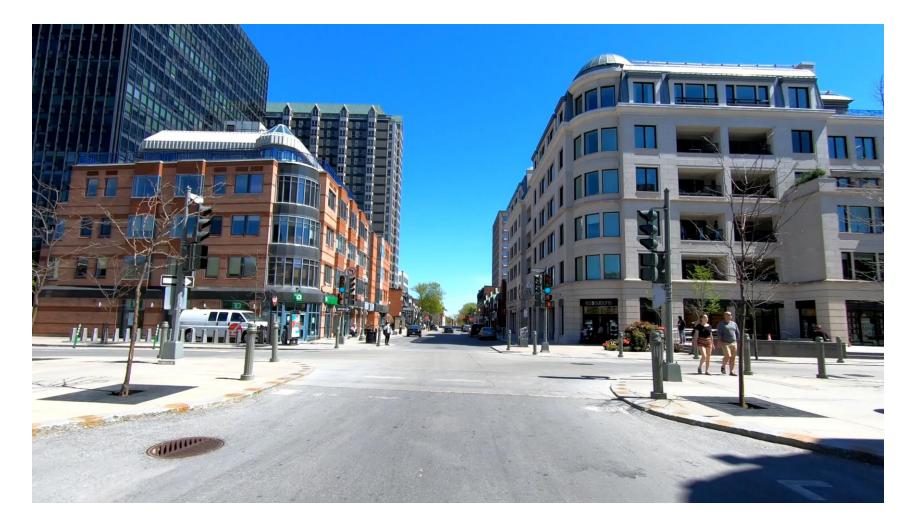
#### [{

```
"faceId": "19ed54ee-6b85-4aab-b89
"faceRectangle": {
    "top": 105,
    "left": 283,
    "width": 193,
    "height": 265
}
```



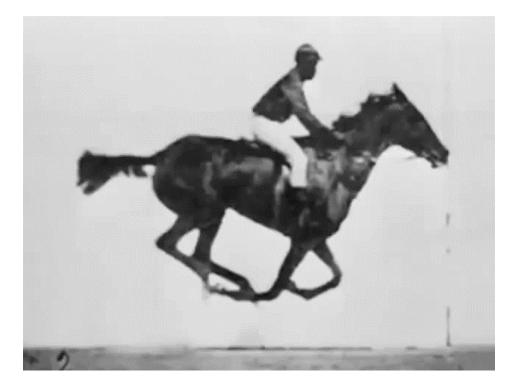


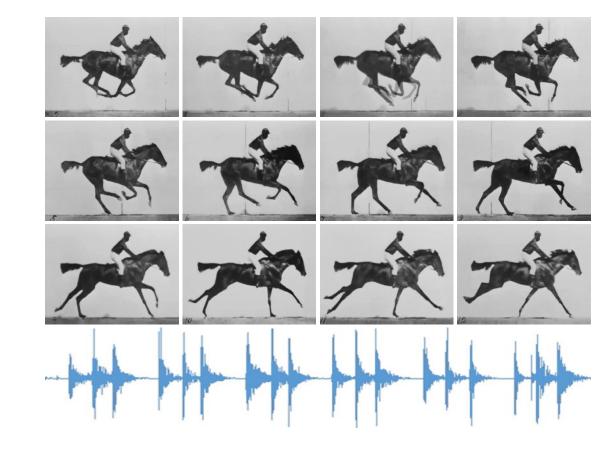
Video

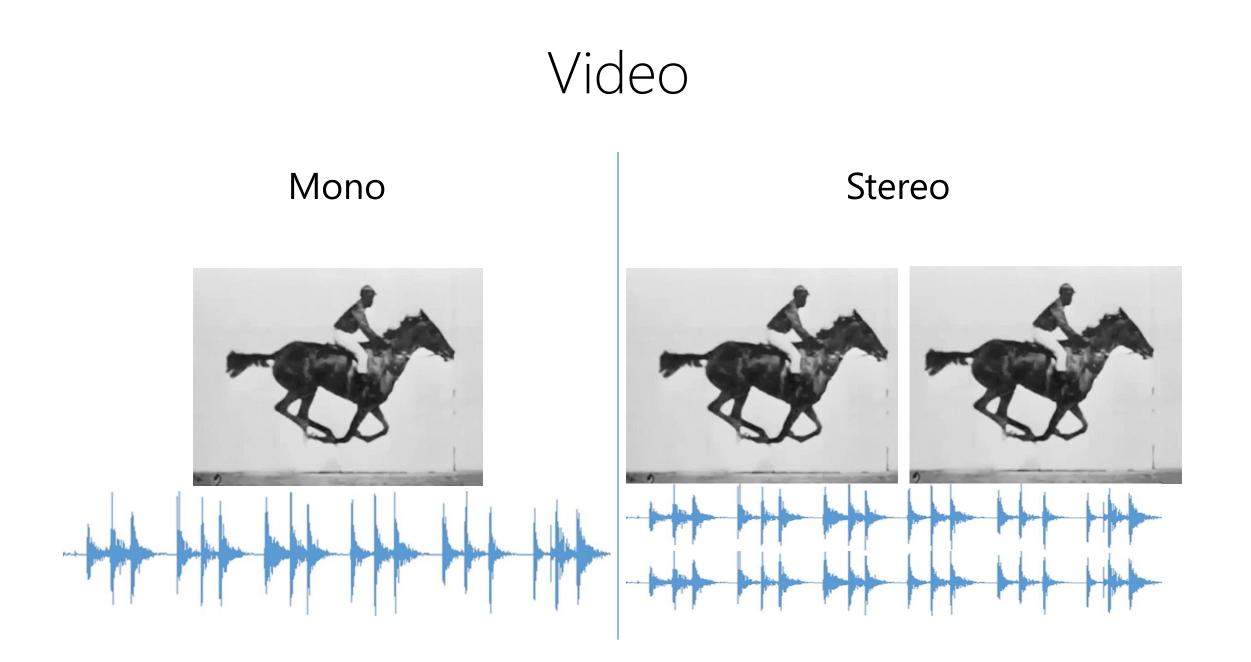


Video by German Korb from Pexels

### Video







#### Includes All Previous A/V Tasks

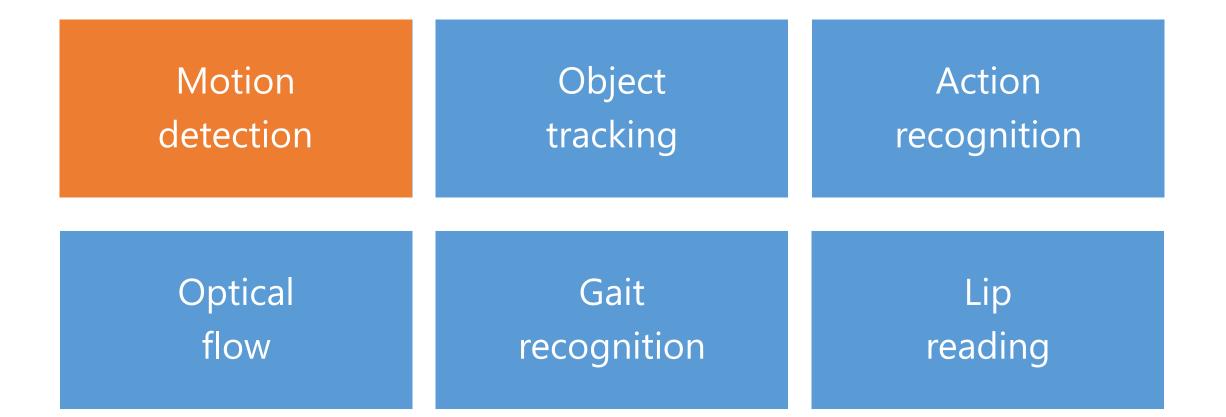
#### Audio Tasks

#### Image Tasks

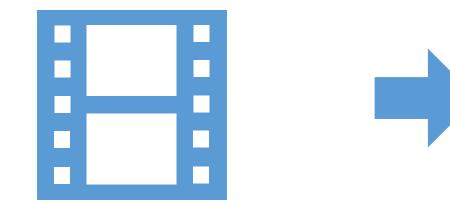
Sound classification Voice recognition Speech recognition

Image classification Object detection Face recognition

#### Video Analysis Tools

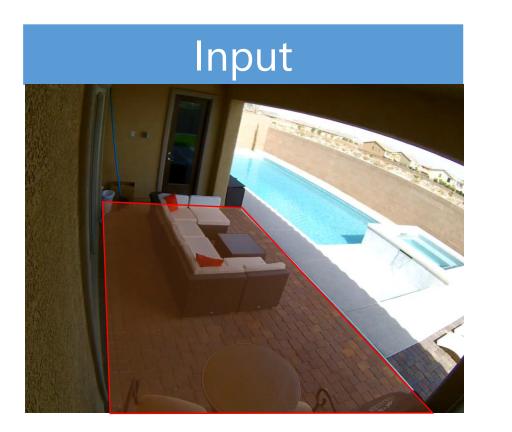


#### Motion Detection





#### Motion Detection



#### Output

#### No Motion 100%

#### Motion

#### Motion Detection

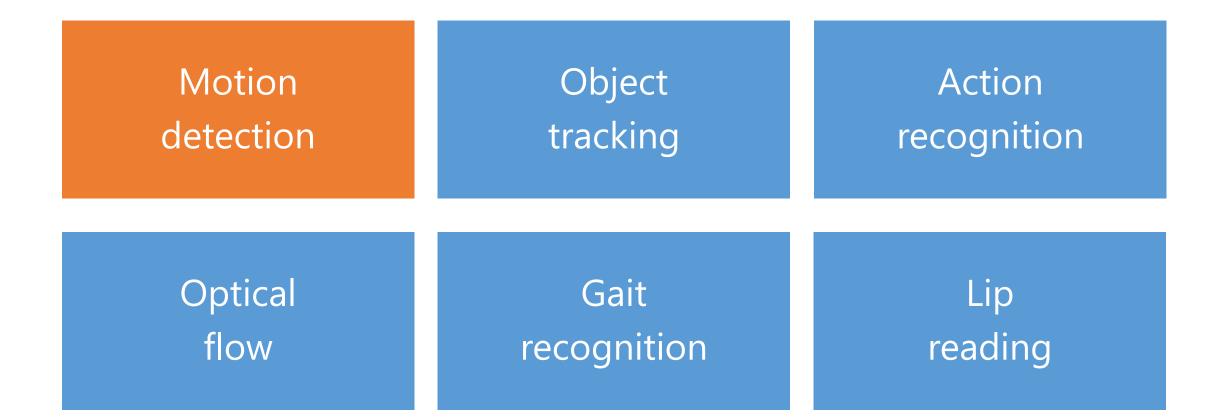


Video surveillance

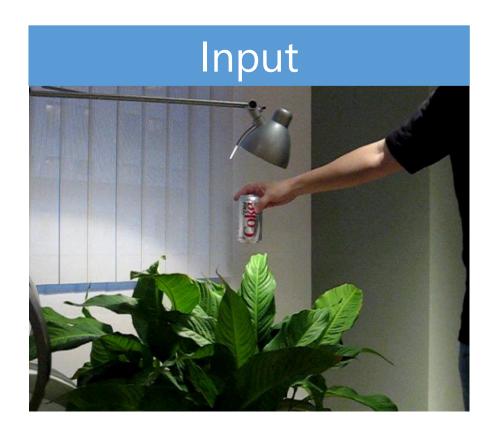
Wildlife monitoring

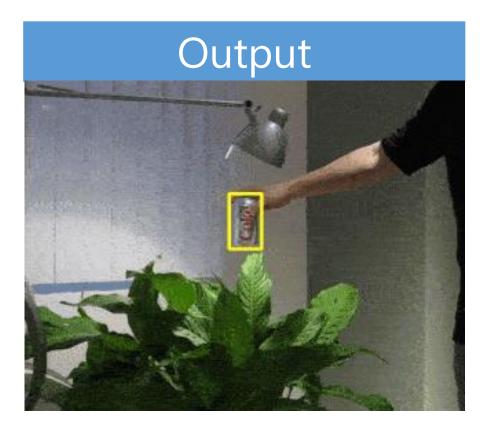
Collaborative robotics

#### Other Video Analysis

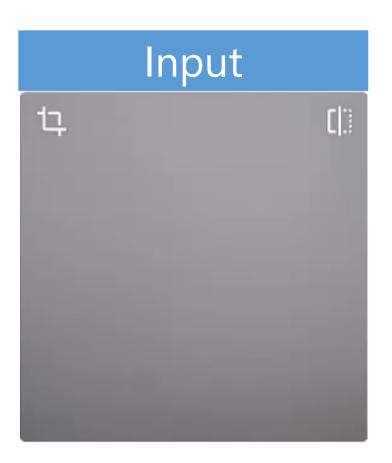


## Object Tracking





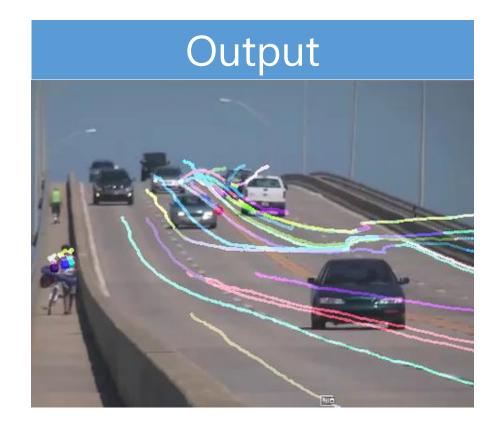
## Action Recognition





# Optical Flow



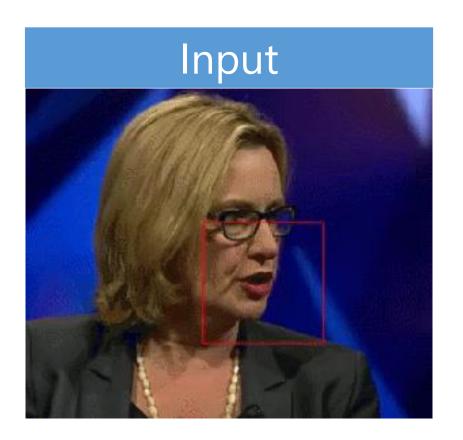


## Gait Recognition



Output	
Person	Prediction
Matthew	
Zhang	
Priya	

# Lip Reading



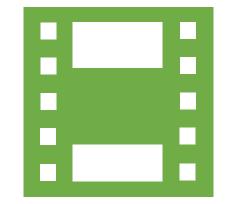
#### Output

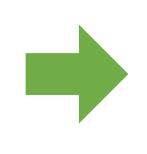
"We have to look at whether it works for the UK or not."

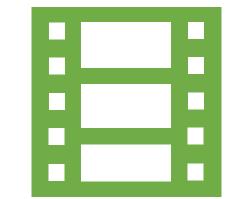
## Image Synthesis Tools

Video	Video	Video
interpolation	generation	prediction
Video	Video	Video face
transfer	completion	synthesis
Video pose	Video face	Video lip
transfer	swap	sync

### Video Interpolation







## Video Interpolation





## Video Interpolation



Frame-rate conversion

Film restoration

Video multiplexing

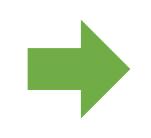
## Other Video Synthesis Tools

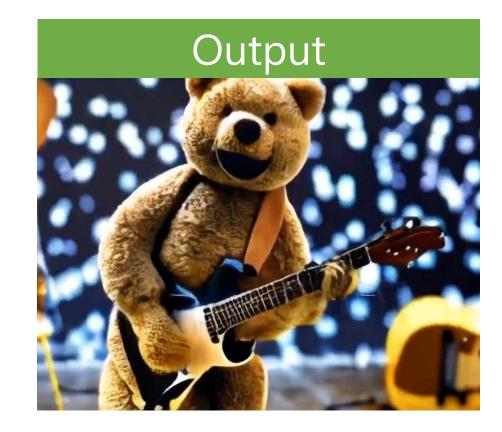
Video	Video	Video
interpolation	generation	prediction
Video	Video	Video face
transfer	completion	synthesis
Video pose	Video face	Video lip
transfer	swap	sync

## Video Completion

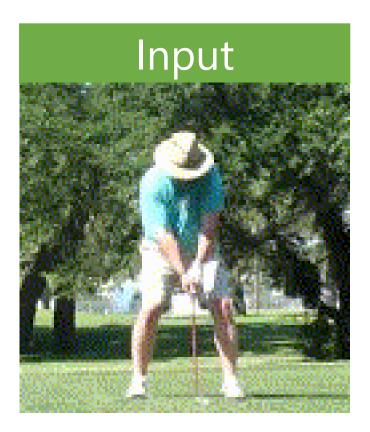
#### Input

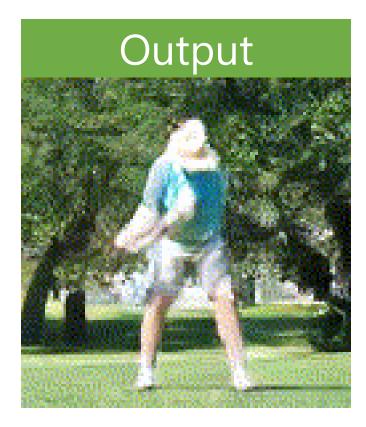
A teddy bear is playing the electric guitar, high definition, 4k.





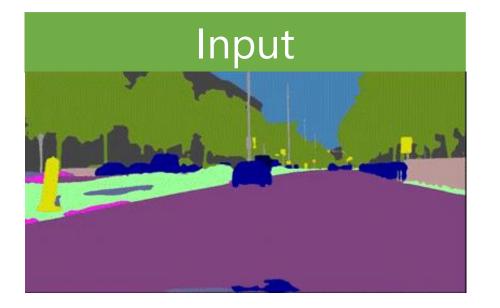
#### Video Prediction





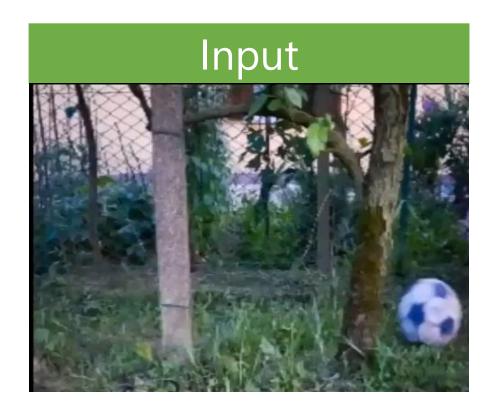
Source: https://sites.google.com/a/umich.edu/rubenevillegas/hierch\_vid

## Video Transfer



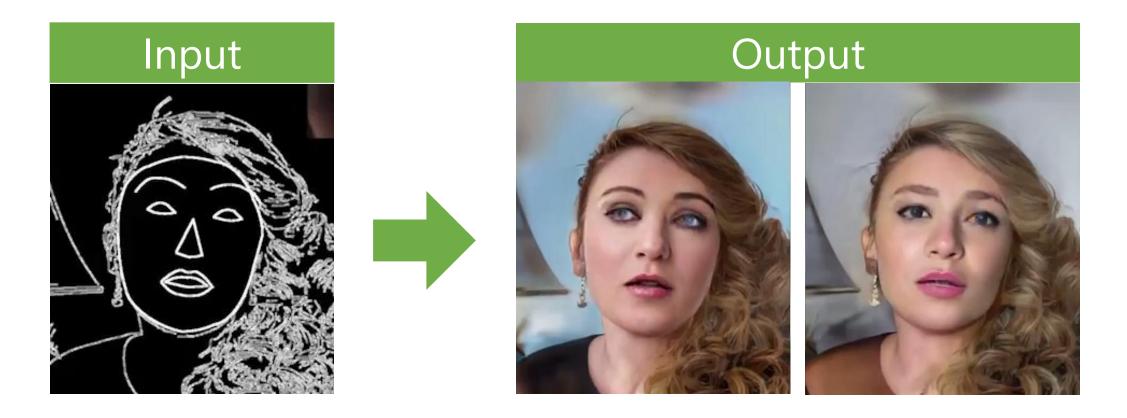


# Video Completion

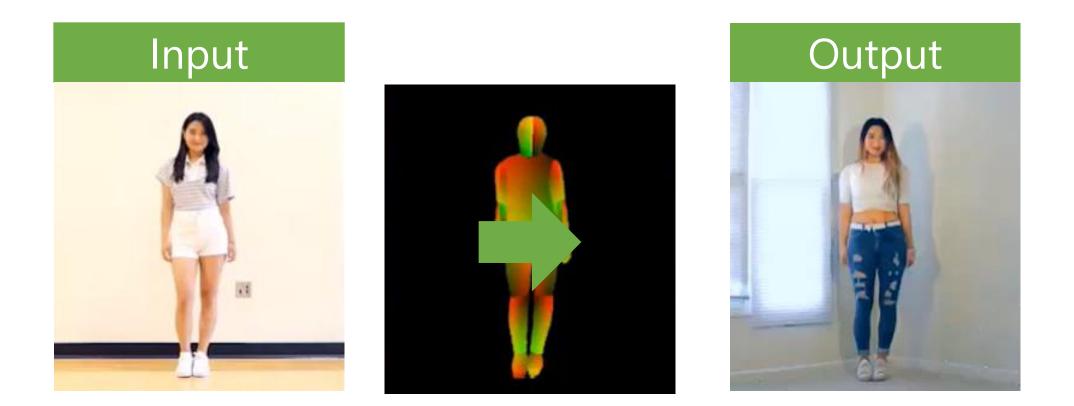




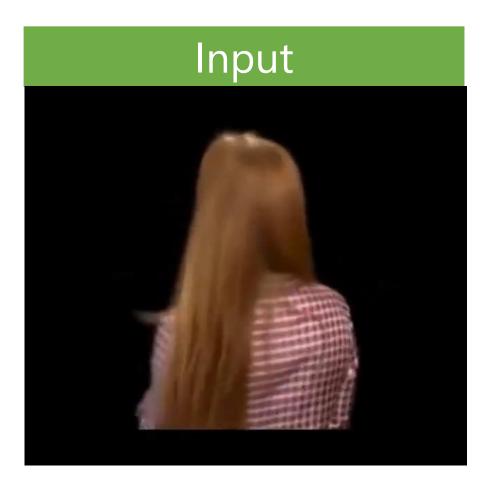
## Video Face Synthesis

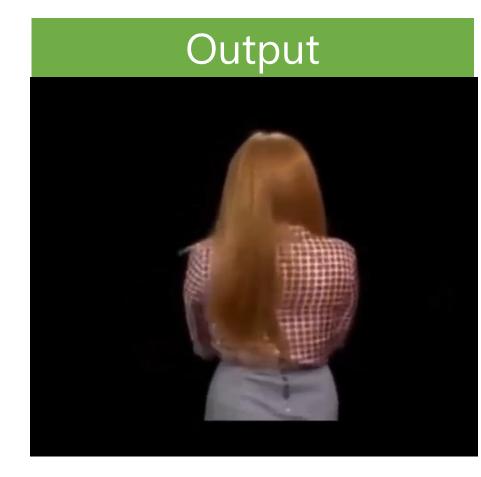


### Video Pose Transfer

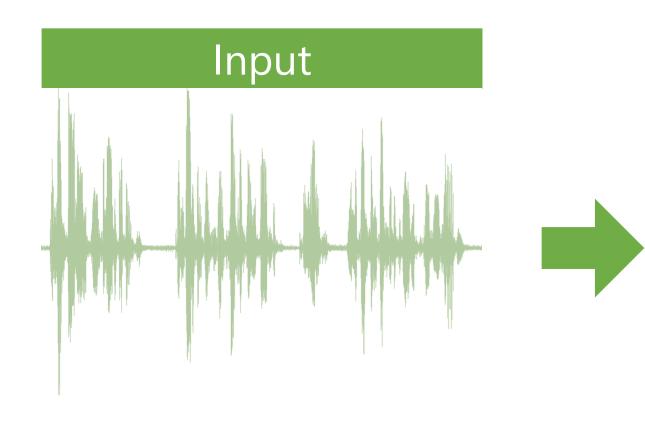


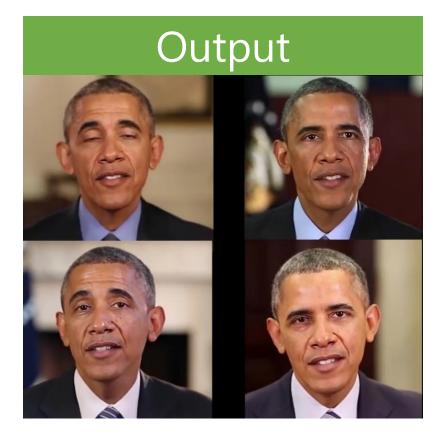
## Video Face Swap





# Video Lip Syncing





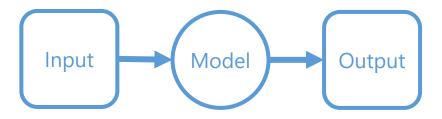
## Video Summary

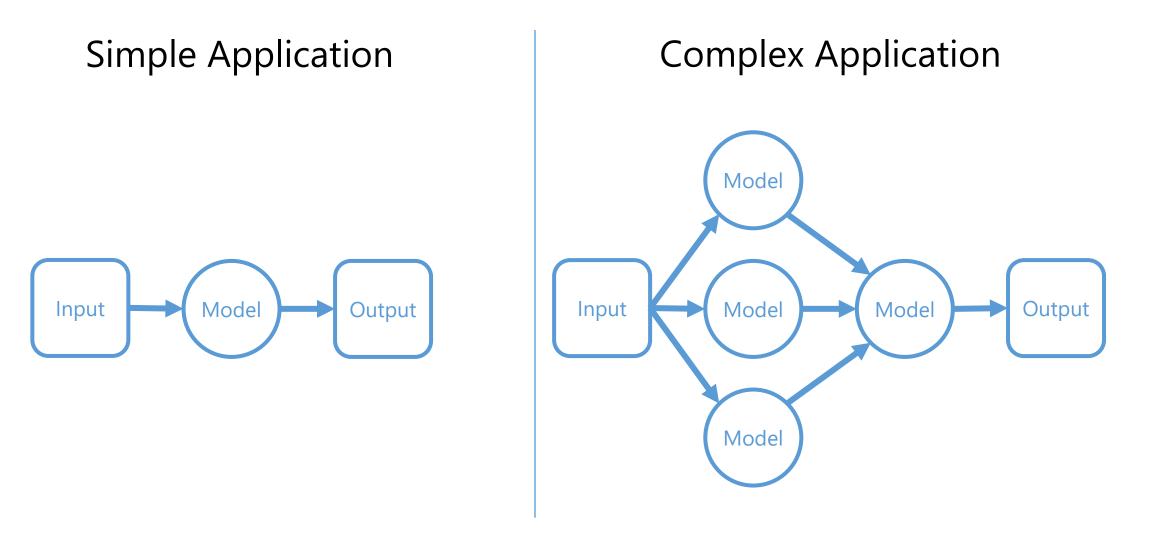
#### Video Analysis

#### Video Synthesis

Motion detection Object tracking Action recognition Video interpolation Video generation Video prediction

#### Simple Application

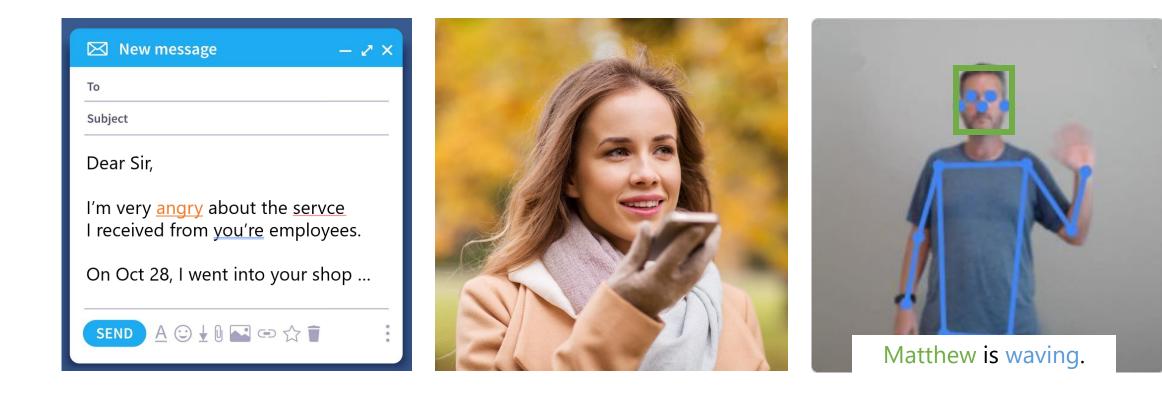




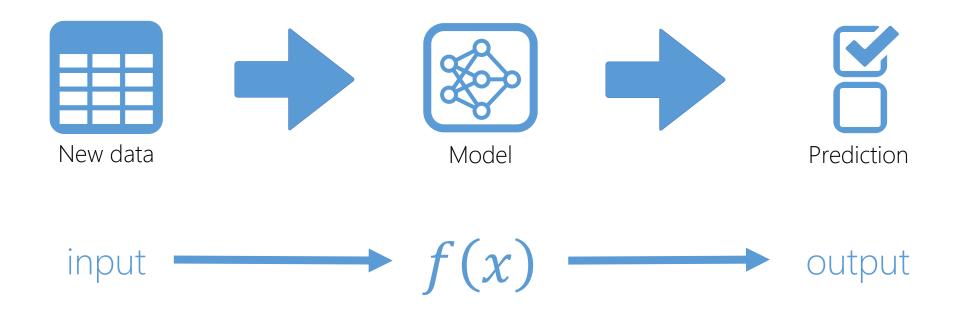
⊠ New message – ∠ ×
То
Subject
Dear Sir,
I'm very <u>angry</u> about the <u>servce</u> I received from <u>you're</u> employees.
On Oct 28, I went into your shop

🖂 New message 🛛 — 🖉 🗙	
То	
Subject	
Dear Sir,	
I'm very <u>angry</u> about the <u>servce</u> I received from <u>you're</u> employees.	
On Oct 28, I went into your shop	
SEND A ☺ ↓ 0 🖬 🖙 ☆ 👕 :	

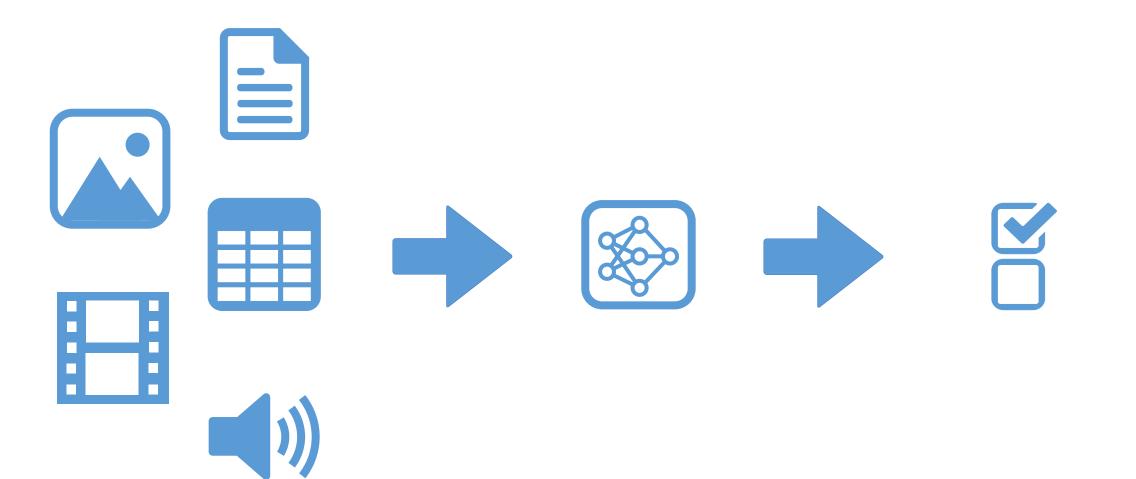




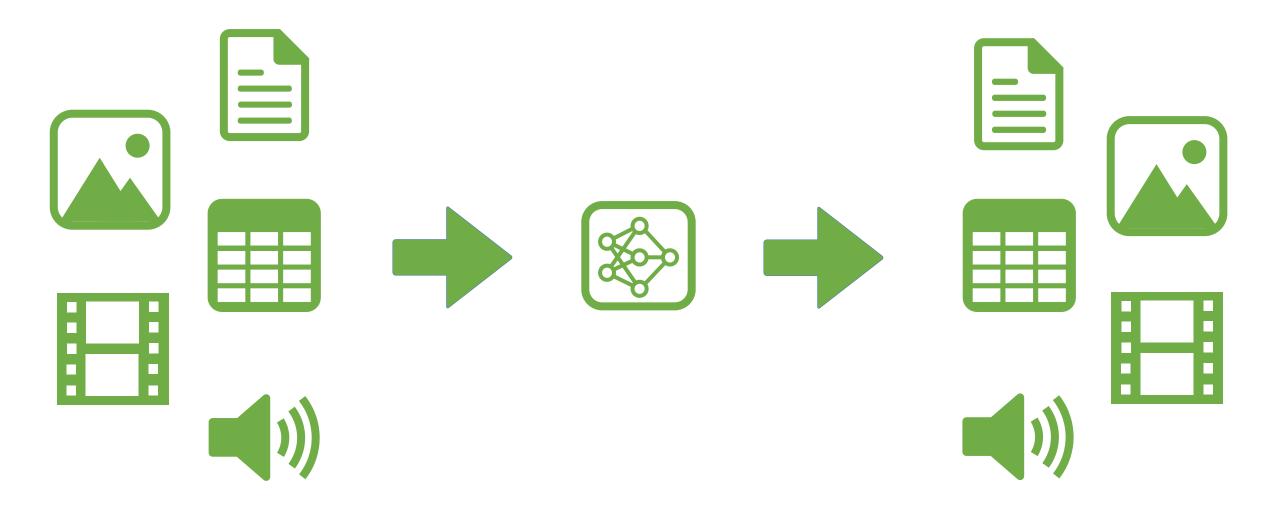
#### It's All Just a Function



## Analysis Functions



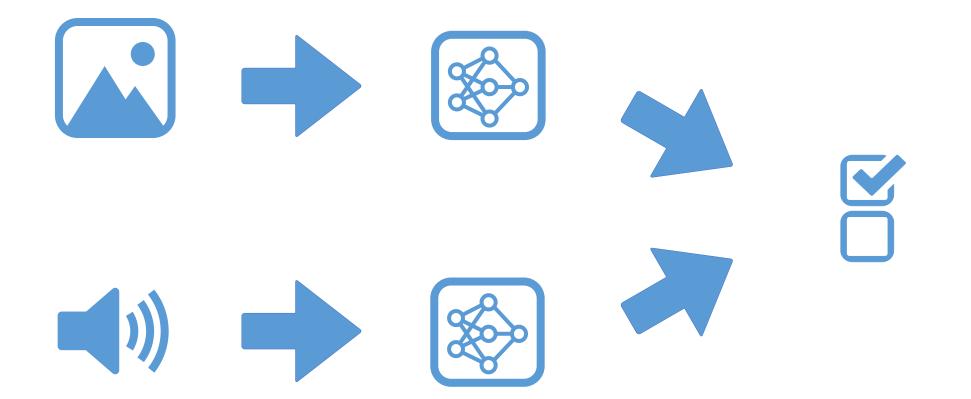
## Synthesis Functions



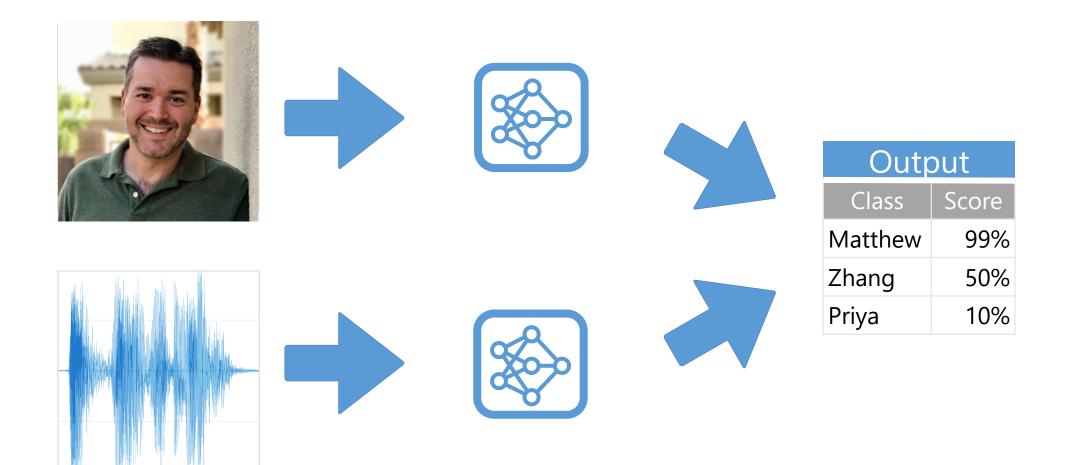
#### Other Functions?



## Combining Models



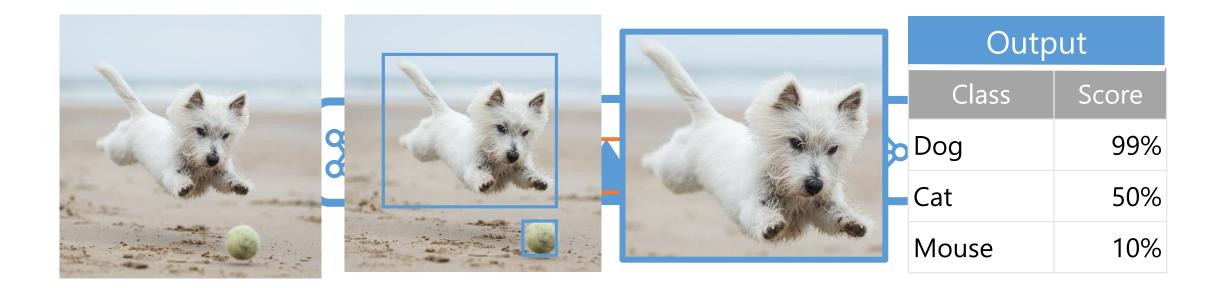
# Combining Models

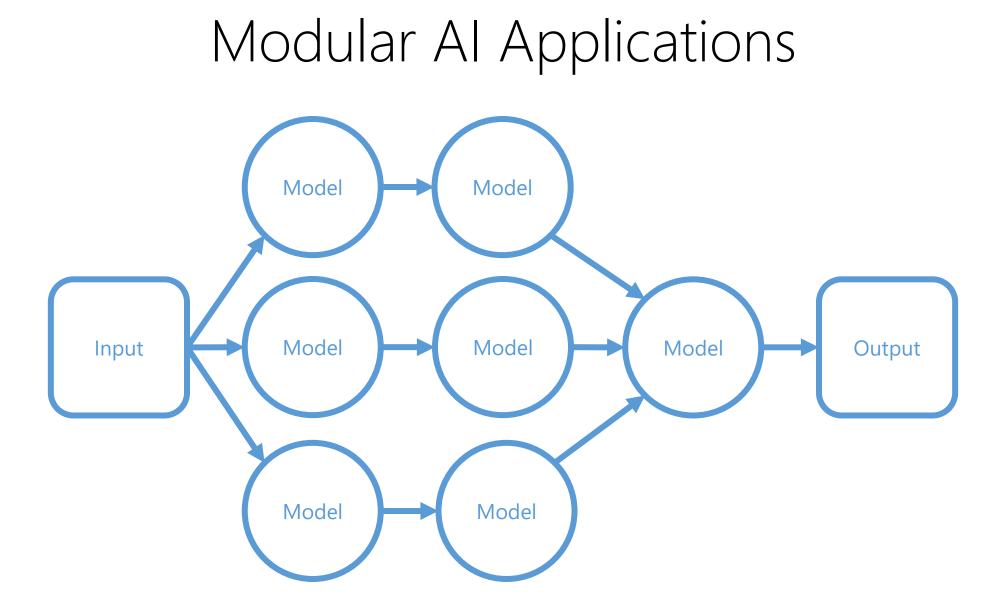


## Chaining Models

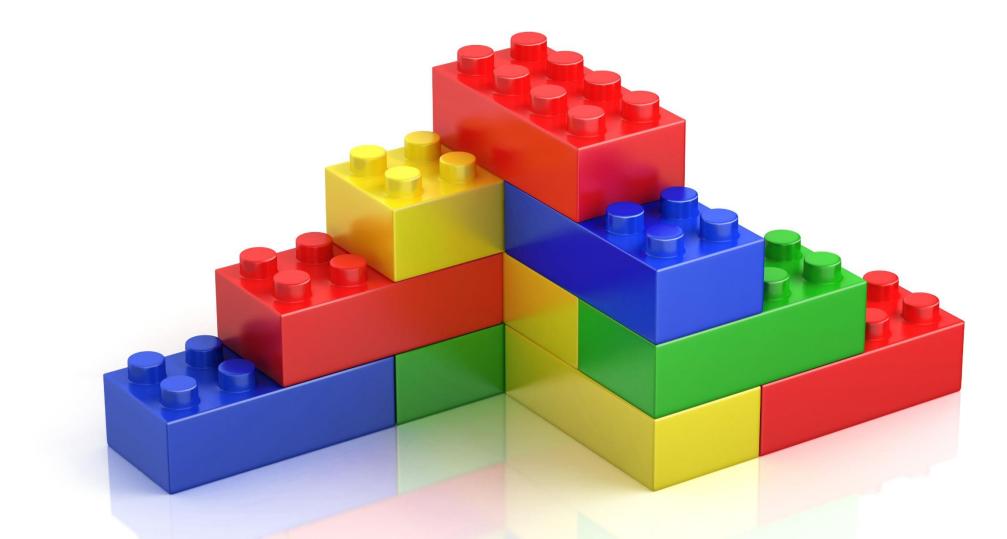


## Chaining Models





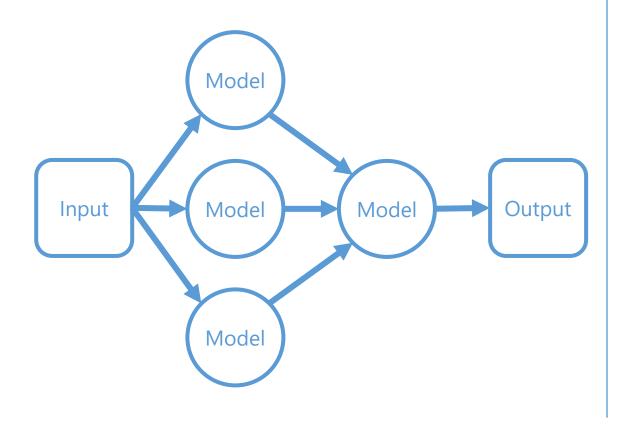
## It's a lot like Legos!



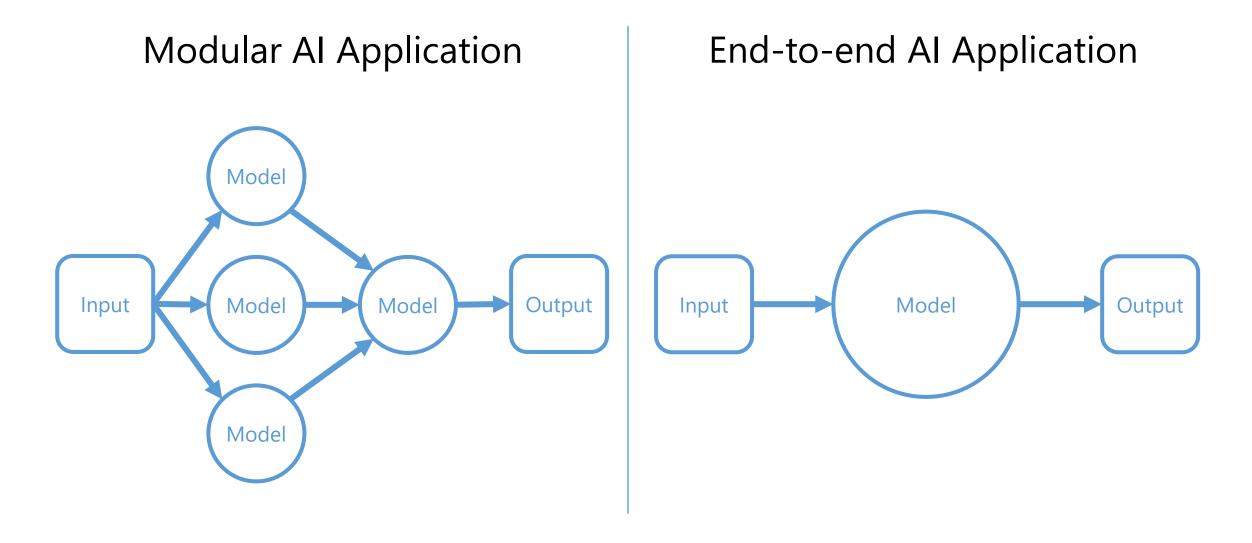
Modular AI Application

End-to-end AI Application

#### Modular AI Application



End-to-end AI Application



# Modular AI ApplicationEnd-to-end AI ApplicationProsProsConsCons

#### Modular AI Application

Easier to create Easier to maintain Easier to debug Requires expertise Requires more code End-to-end AI Application

Modular AI Application

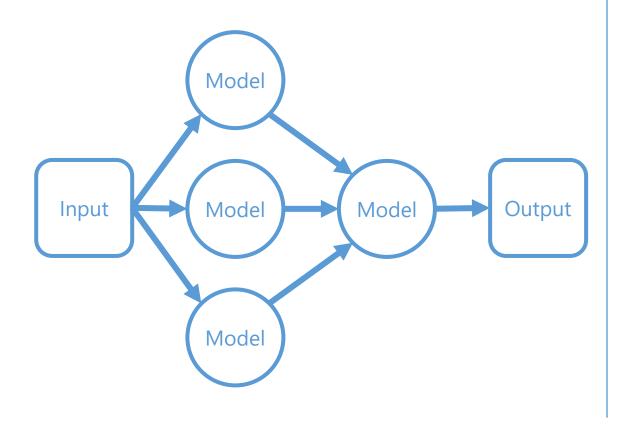
Easier to create Easier to maintain Easier to debug Requires expertise Requires more code End-to-end AI Application

More efficient More powerful Less biased Harder to create Not transparent

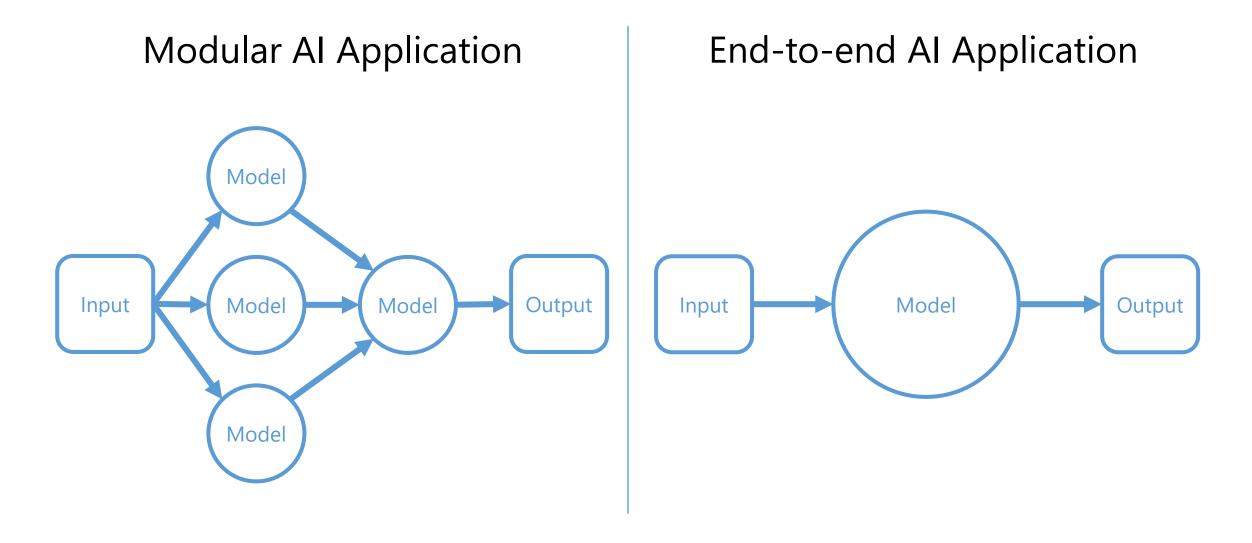
Modular AI Application

End-to-end AI Application

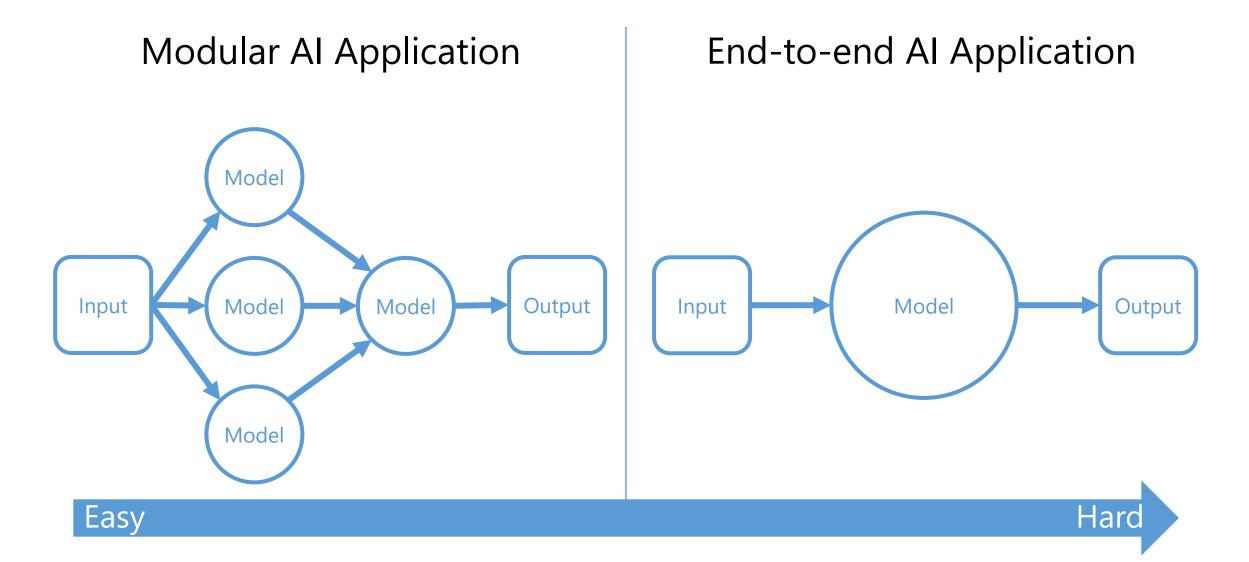
#### Modular AI Application



End-to-end AI Application



## Al Application Types



### Application Summary

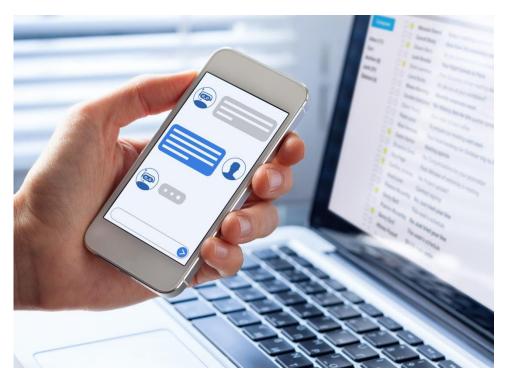
# Modular AI applications

# End-to-end Al applications





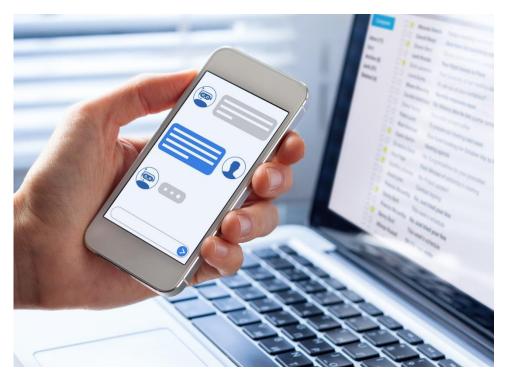
#### AI Application





VS

#### AI Application



#### Cyber-physical System



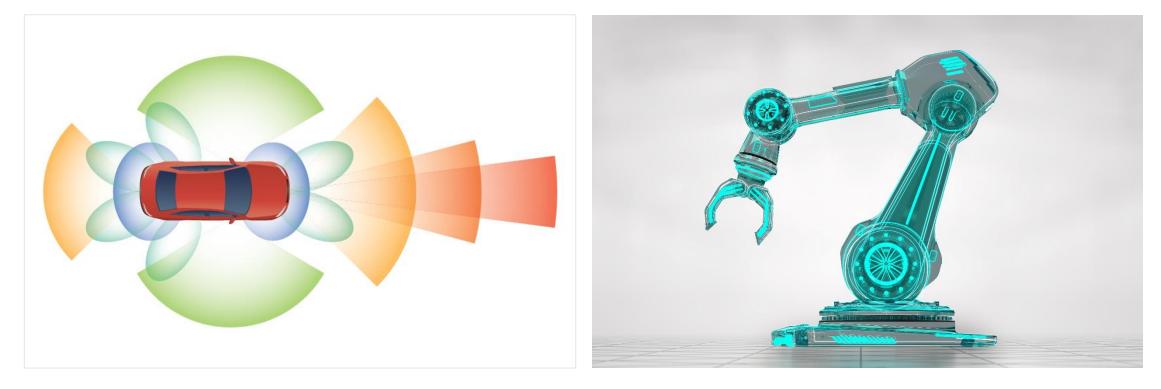
# Systems



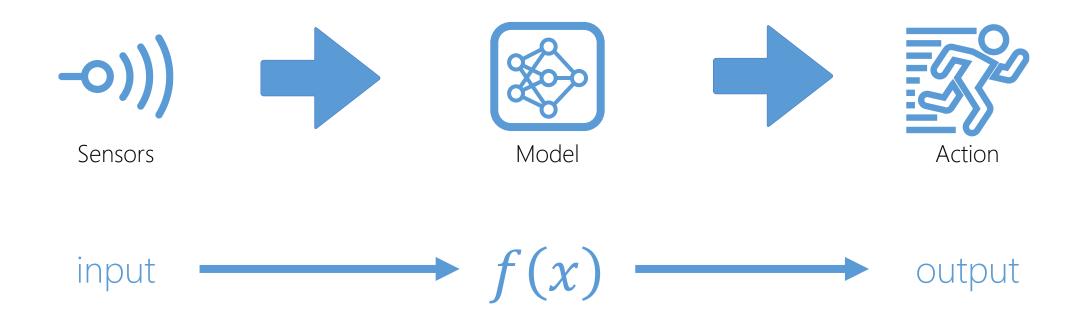


#### Sensors

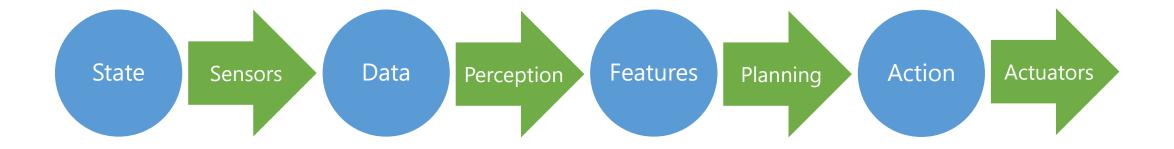
#### Actuators



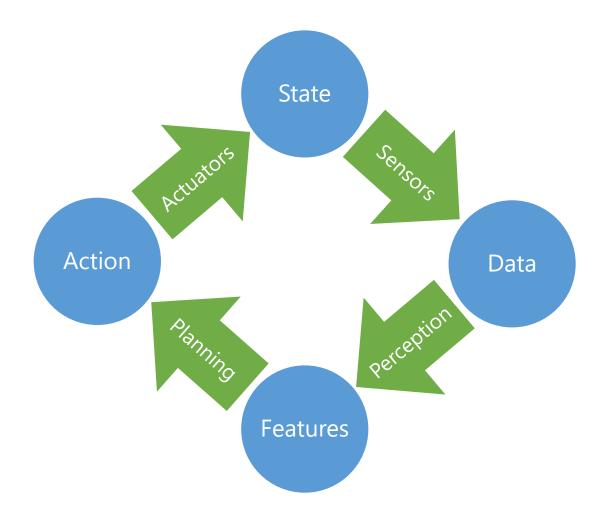
#### It's All Just a Function



#### It's All Just a Function



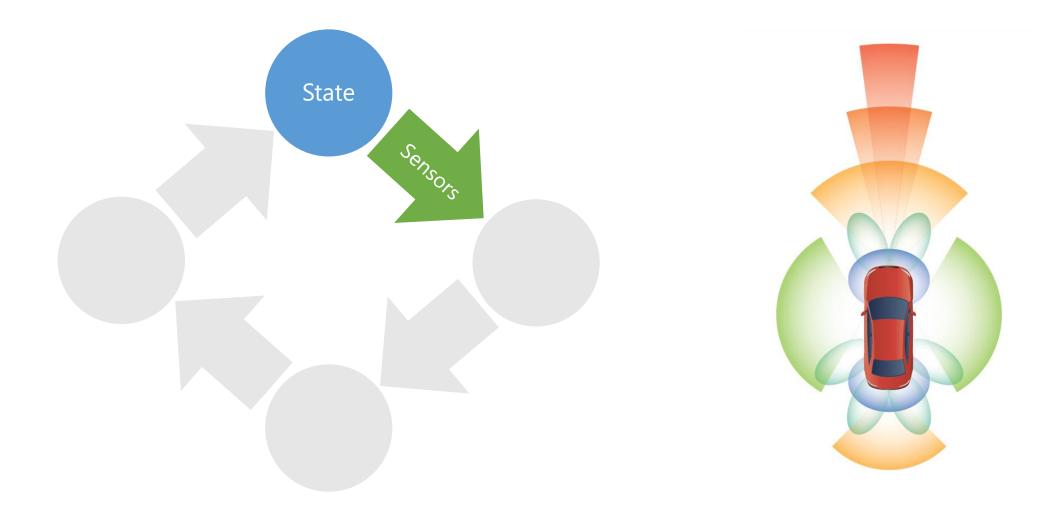
#### It's All Just a Function



### State



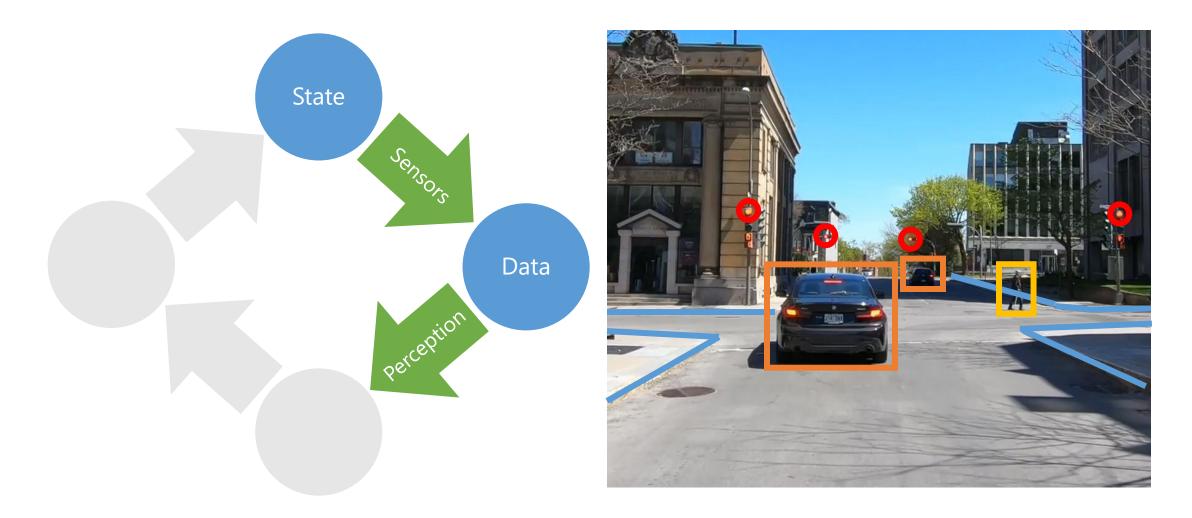
#### Sensors

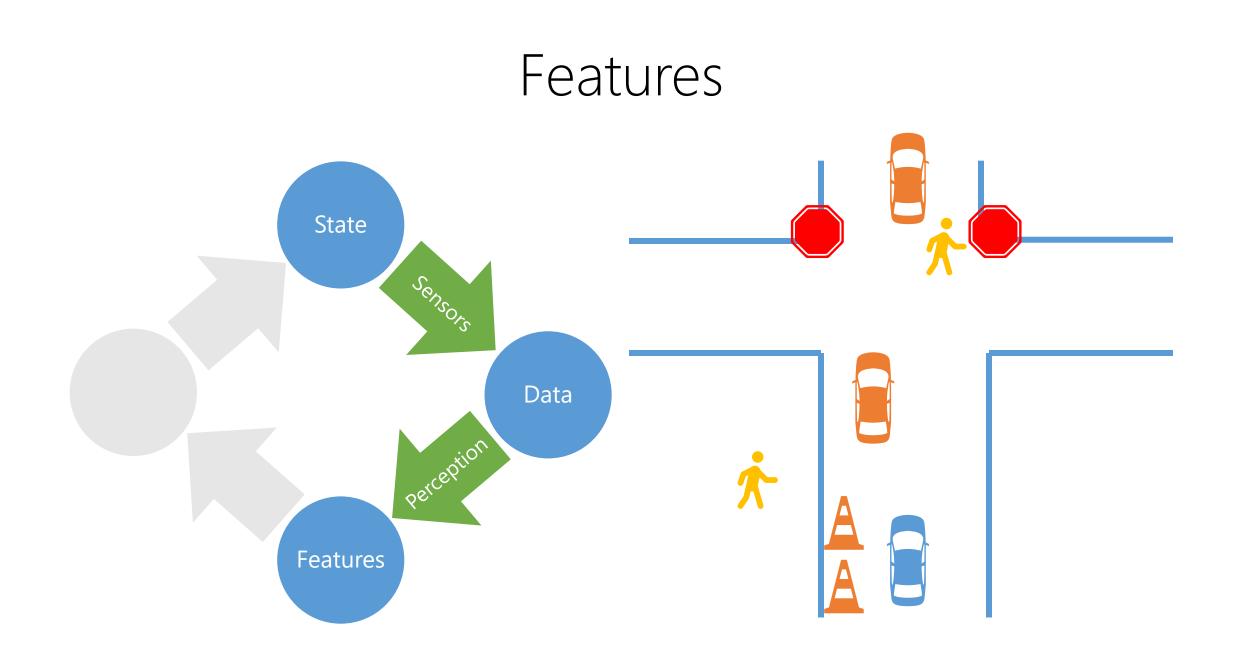


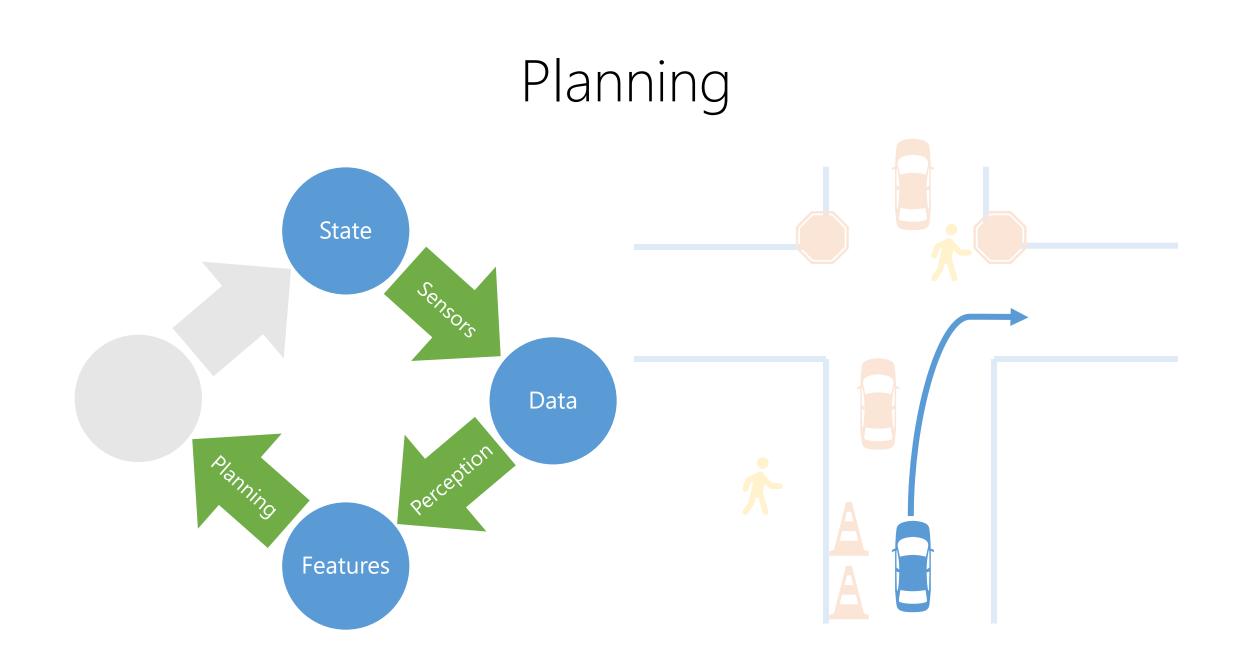
#### Data

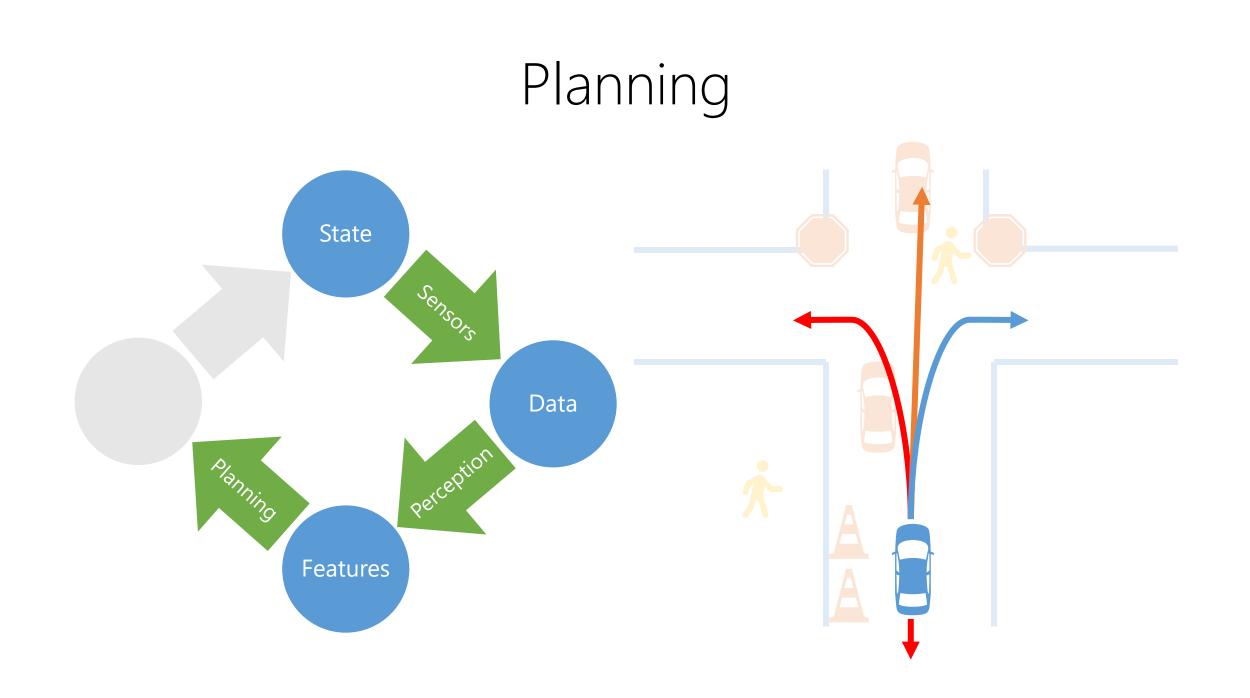


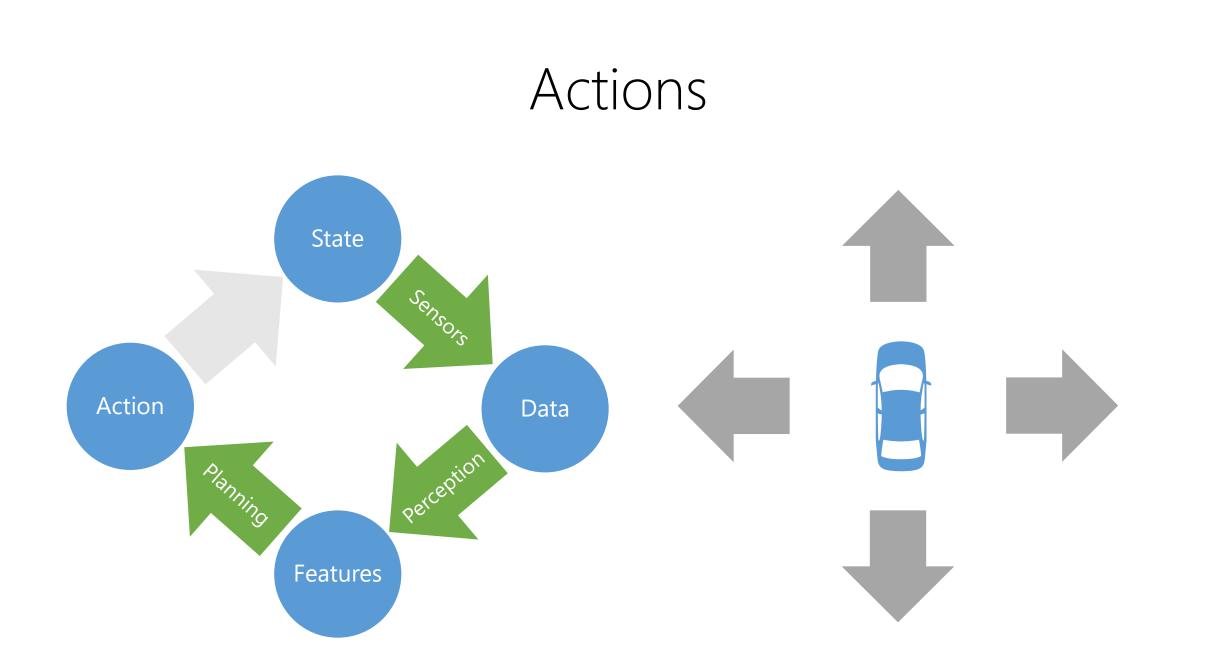
# Perception

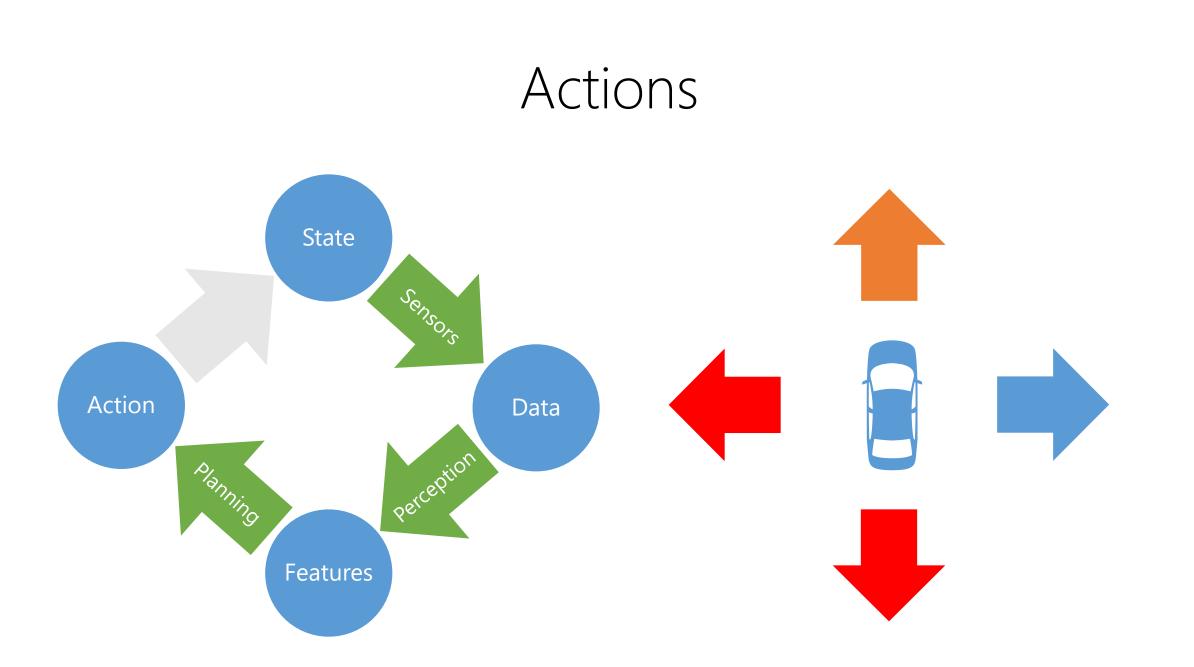




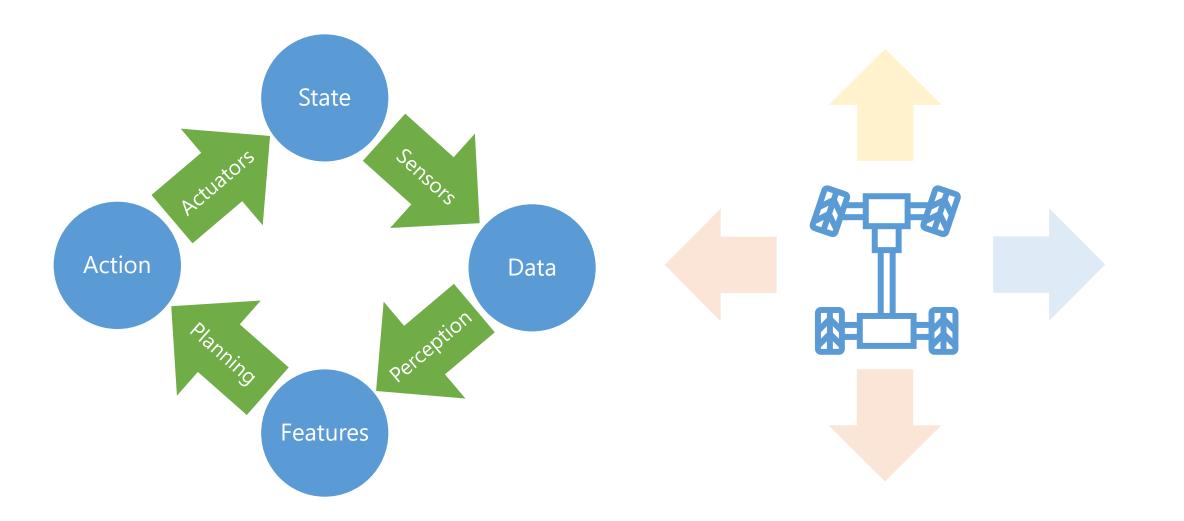








#### Actuators



## Feedback

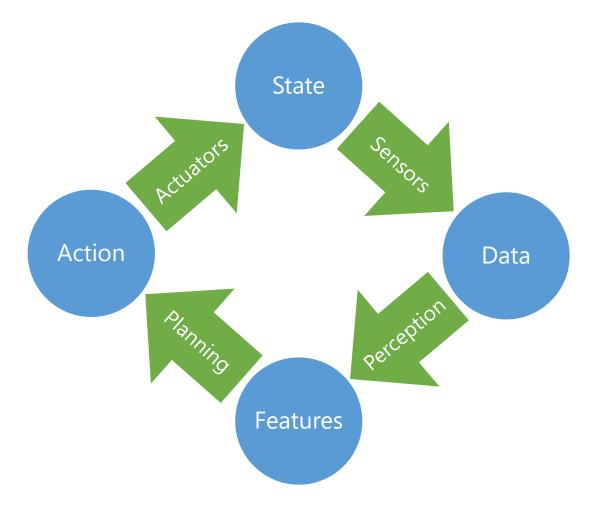


## Feedback



Courtesy of Ford Motor Company

#### Feedback

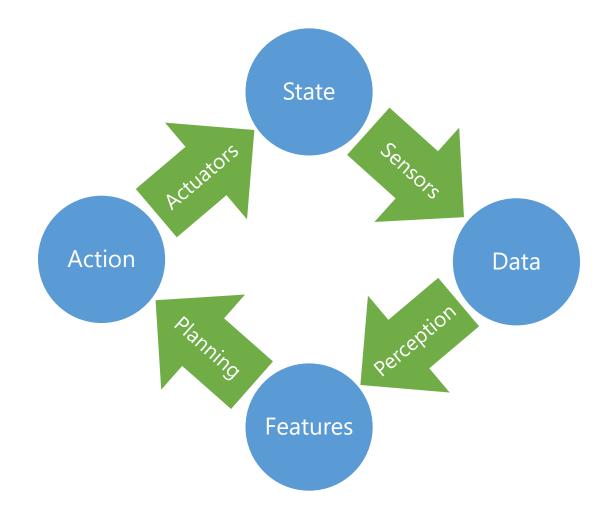


#### **Goal: Drive to destination**

Sub-goal 1: Drive via Hwy 1 Sub-goal 2: Drive to onramp 1A Sub-goal 3: Turn left at onramp

Constraint 1: Stay in lane Constraint 2: Obey speed limit Constraint 3: Avoid obstacles

## System Summary



Conclusion

# Summary

- 1. AI for Tables
- 2. Al for Text
- 3. Al for Audio
- 4. Al for Images
- 5. Al for Video
- 6. Al for Apps
- 7. Al for Systems



#### Matthew Renze

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